

# **Nokia Customer Care**

## **7 - RF Description and Troubleshooting**

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## CMT RF

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### ■ Top-level description

The RF module performs the necessary high frequency operations of the GSM850/EGSM900/1800/1900 tripleband (EDGE) engine. Both the transmitter and receiver have been implemented by using direct conversion architecture which means that the modulator and demodulator operate at the channel frequency.

The core of the RF is an application-specific integrated circuit, Helgo. Another core component is a power amplifier module which includes two amplifier chains, one for GSM850/EGSM900 and the other for GSM1800/GSM1900.

Other key components include

- 26 MHz VCTCXO for frequency reference
- 3296-3980 MHz SHF VCO (super high frequency voltage controlled oscillator)
- Antenna switch module (ASM)
- Four SAW filters

The control information for the RF is coming from the baseband section of the engine through a serial bus, referred later on as RFBus.

The whole RF circuitry is located on one side of the 8-layer PWB.

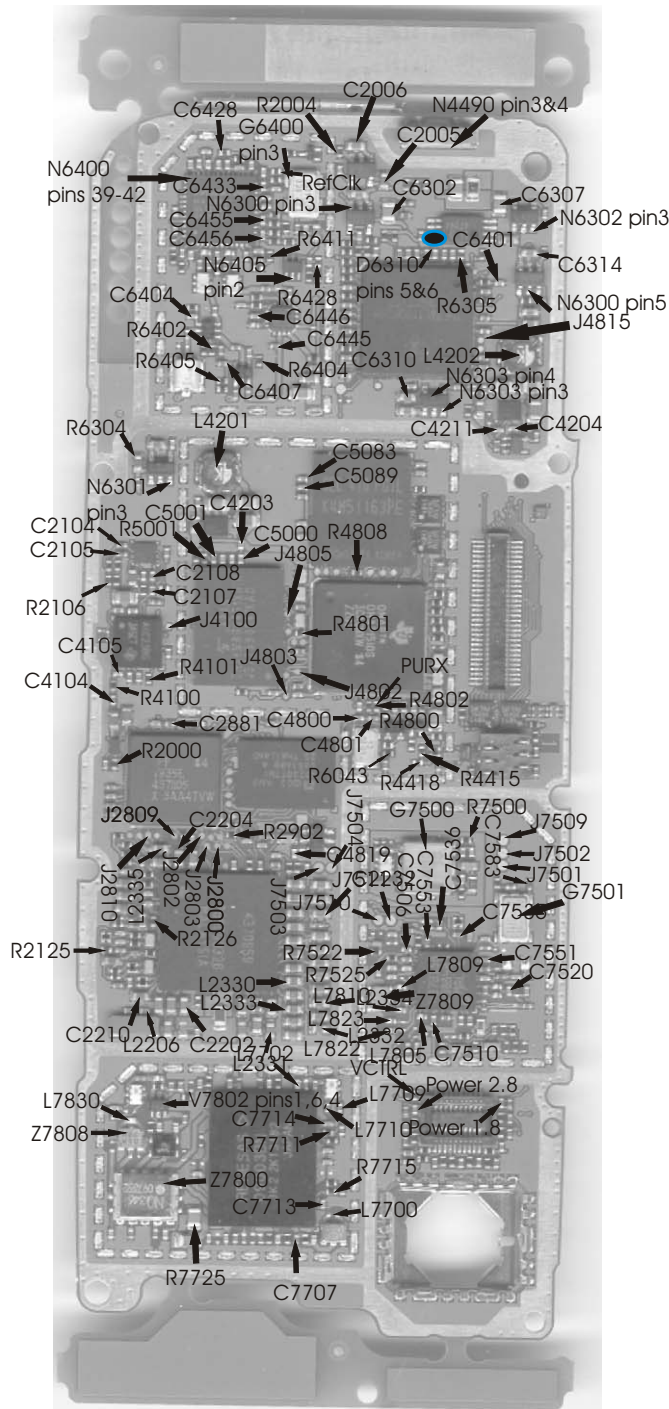
EMC leakage is prevented by using a metal cans. The RF circuits are separated into two blocks.

- PA, ASM, LNA, baluns for Rx/Tx and Rx/Tx SAWs.
- Helgo RF IC, VCO + balun, VCTCXO, baluns and EGSM Rx filter

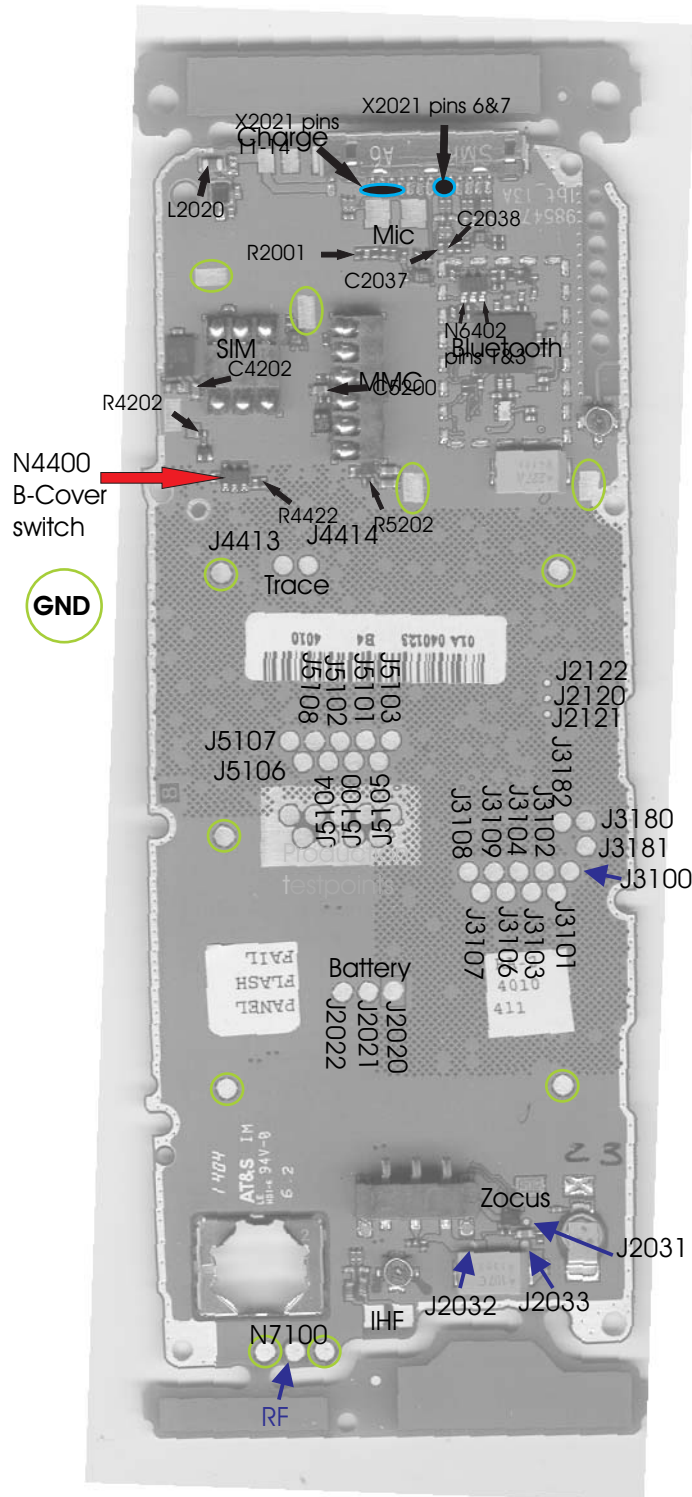
The RF transmission lines constitute of striplines and microstriplines after PA.

■ RA-2 test point locations

Figure 1: Top view



**Figure 2: Bottom view**



■ **Test points**

**Table 1: Rx test points**

<b>Signal name:</b>	<b>Ref:</b>
LNA_VCC	V7802
LNA_IN	V7802
LNA_P	V7802
RXI	J7510
RXQ	J7511

**Table 2: Antenna switch test points**

<b>Signal name:</b>	<b>Ref:</b>
VANT_1	Z7800
VANT_2	Z7800
VANT_3	Z7800
GSM_Rx	Z7800
DCS_Rx	Z7800
PCS_Rx	Z7800
TX_IN_EGSM/850	Z7800

**Table 3: Helgo serial interface test points**

<b>Signal name:</b>	<b>Ref:</b>
RFBusClk	J7501
RFBusEna1	J7502
RFBusData	J7509
Reset	J7503



**Table 4: Synthesizer test points**

Signal name:	Ref:
VCO_out	G7500
VCTCXO_out	G7501

**Table 5: GSM900/850 Rx helgo input test points**

	Ref:
RX filter	Z7809
Inductor	L7809
Inductor	L7810

**Table 6: GSM1800 Rx helgo input test points**

	Ref:
Filter	Z7808
Inductor	L7823
Inductor	L7822
Inductor	L7830

**Table 7: GSM1900 Rx helgo input test points**

	Ref:
Inductor	L7805

**Table 8: Tx PA input test points**

Signal name:	Ref:
Rfin_900/850	C7707
Rfin_1800/190	L7702

**Table 9: Tx filter/balun input test points**

Signal name:	Ref:
RfinP_900	L7700
RfinM_900	L7700

RfinP_1800_1900	C7709
RfinM_1800_1900	C7710

**Table 10: PA control signal test points**

Signal name:	Ref:
VPCTRL_900	R7715
VPCTRL_1800_1900	R7711
TXIM	C7535
TXIP	C7535
TXQM	C7536
TXQP	C7536
TXC	R7522
TXP	J7504 (test pad)

**Table 11: Rx test points**

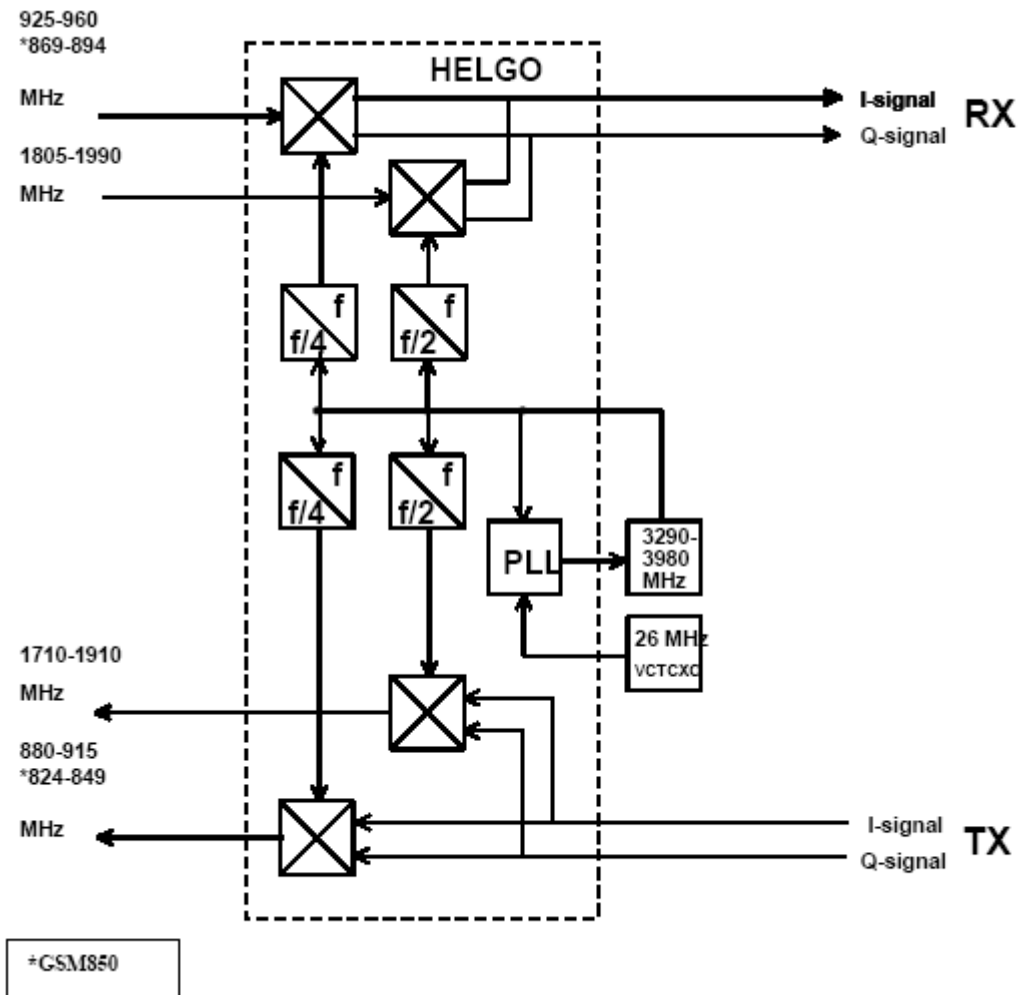
Signal name:	Ref:
VR1	C7551
VR2	C7520
VR3	C7583
VR4	C7510
VR5	C7553
VR6	C7506
VR7	R7500
VrefRF01	R7525
VBAT	C7725
VTXB_900	C7713
VTXB_1800_1900	C7714

■ **RF implementation in RA-2/3**

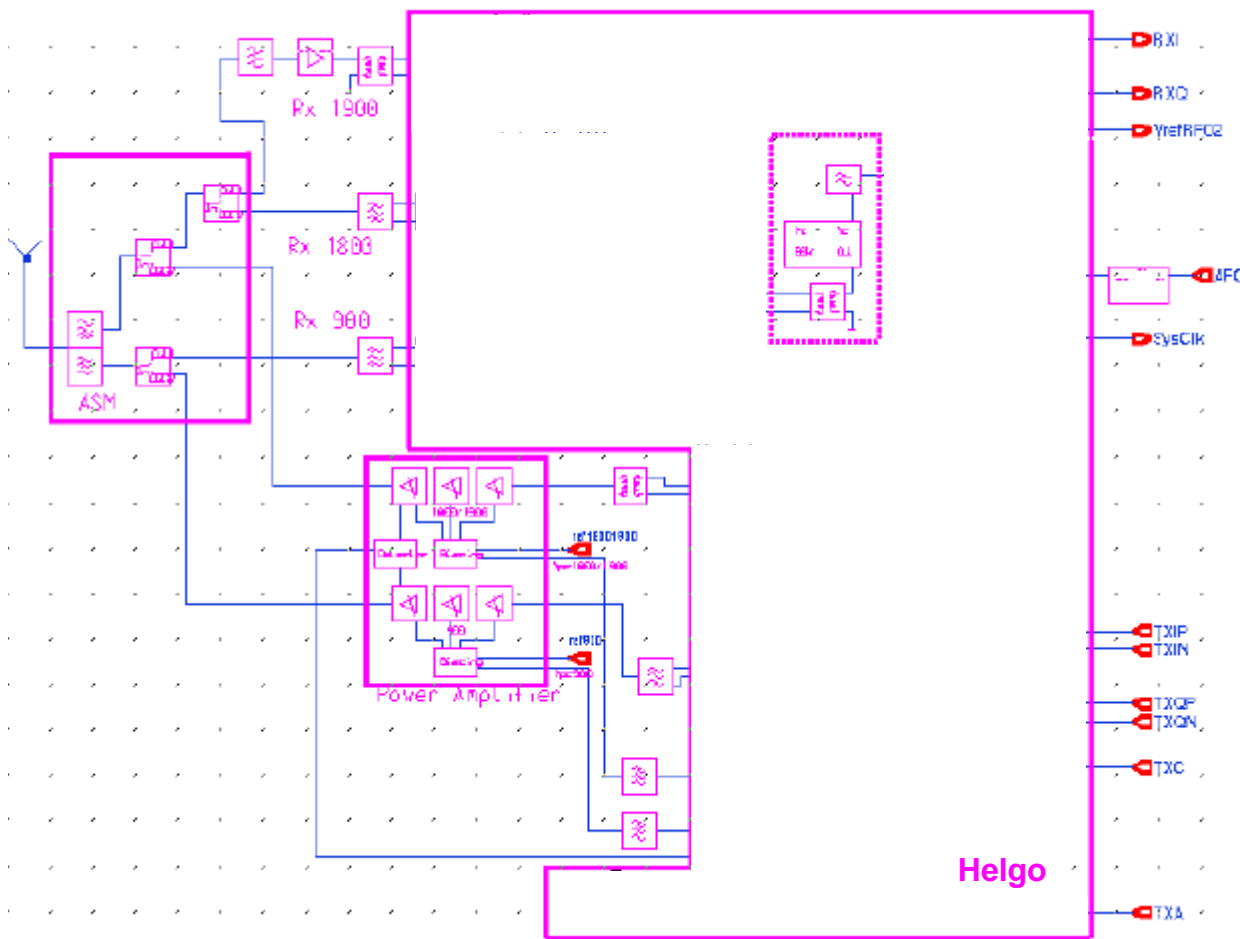
**Frequency plan**

The RF frequency plan is shown below. The VCO operates at the channel frequency multiplied by two or four depending on the frequency band of operation. This means that the baseband modulated signals are directly converted up to the transmission frequency and the received RF signals directly down to the baseband frequency.

**Figure 3: RF frequency plan**

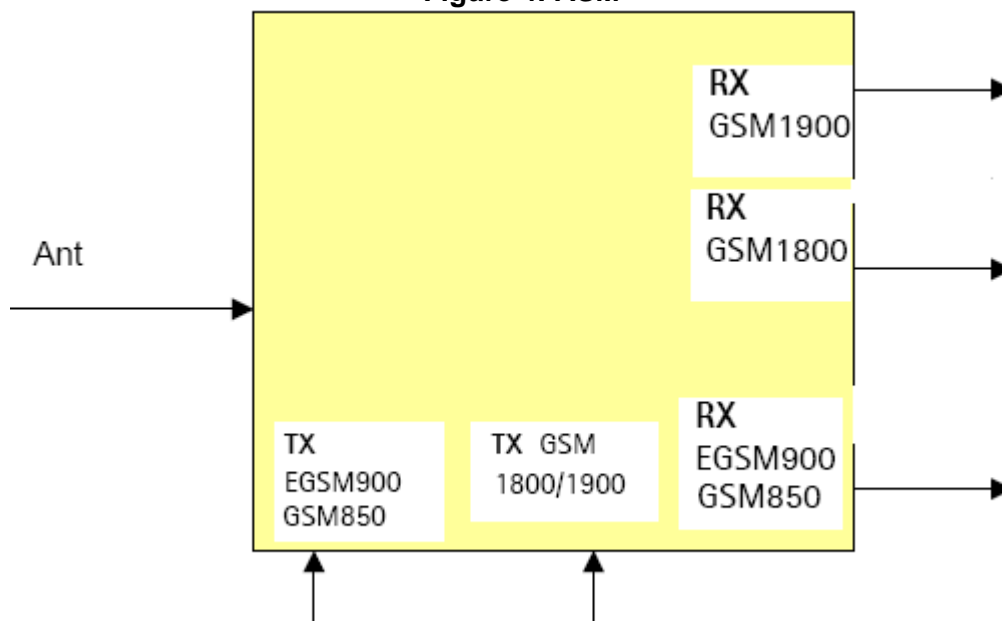


**RF block diagram**



**Antenna switch module (ASM)**

**Figure 4: ASM**



## DC characteristics

### Regulators

The transceiver baseband section has a multi function analog ASIC, UEM, which contains among other functions six pieces of 2.78 V linear regulators and a 4.8 V switching regulator. All the regulators can be controlled individually by the 2.78 V logic directly or through a control register. Normally, direct control is needed because of switching speed requirement: the regulators are used to enable the RF-functions which means that the controls must be fast enough.

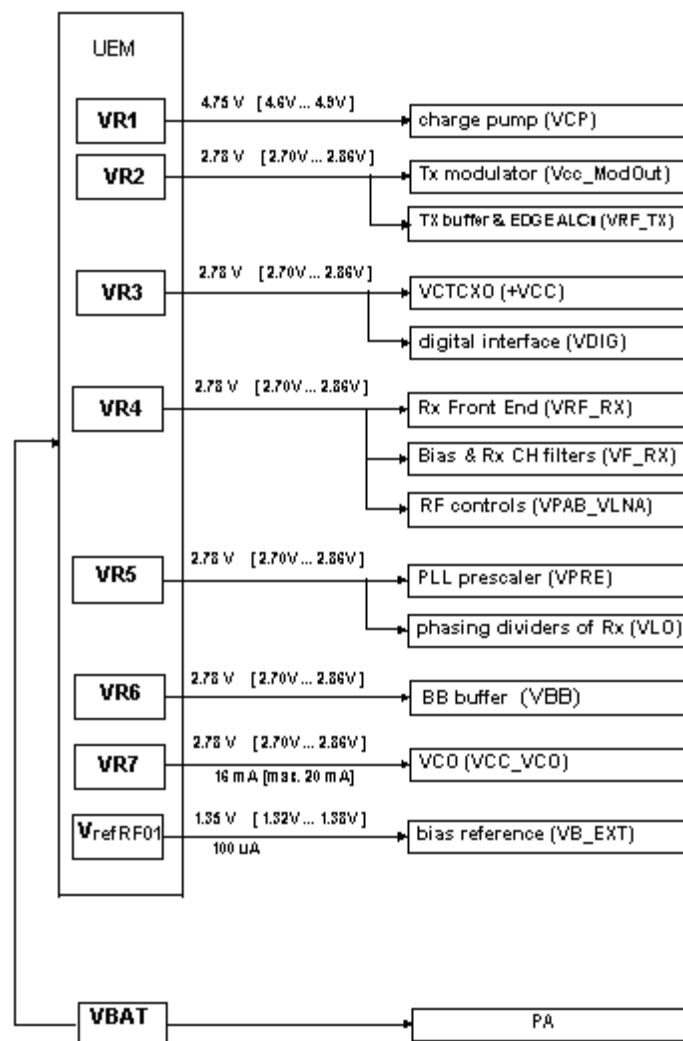
The use of the regulators can be seen in the power distribution diagram which is presented in Figure 6, "Power distribution diagram," on page 15.

The seven regulators are named VR1 to VR7. VrefRF01 is used as a reference voltage for Helgo.

The regulators (except for VR7) are connected to the Helgo. Different modes of operation can be selected inside the Helgo according to the control information coming through the RFBUS.

### DC supply currents

Figure 5: DC power supplies



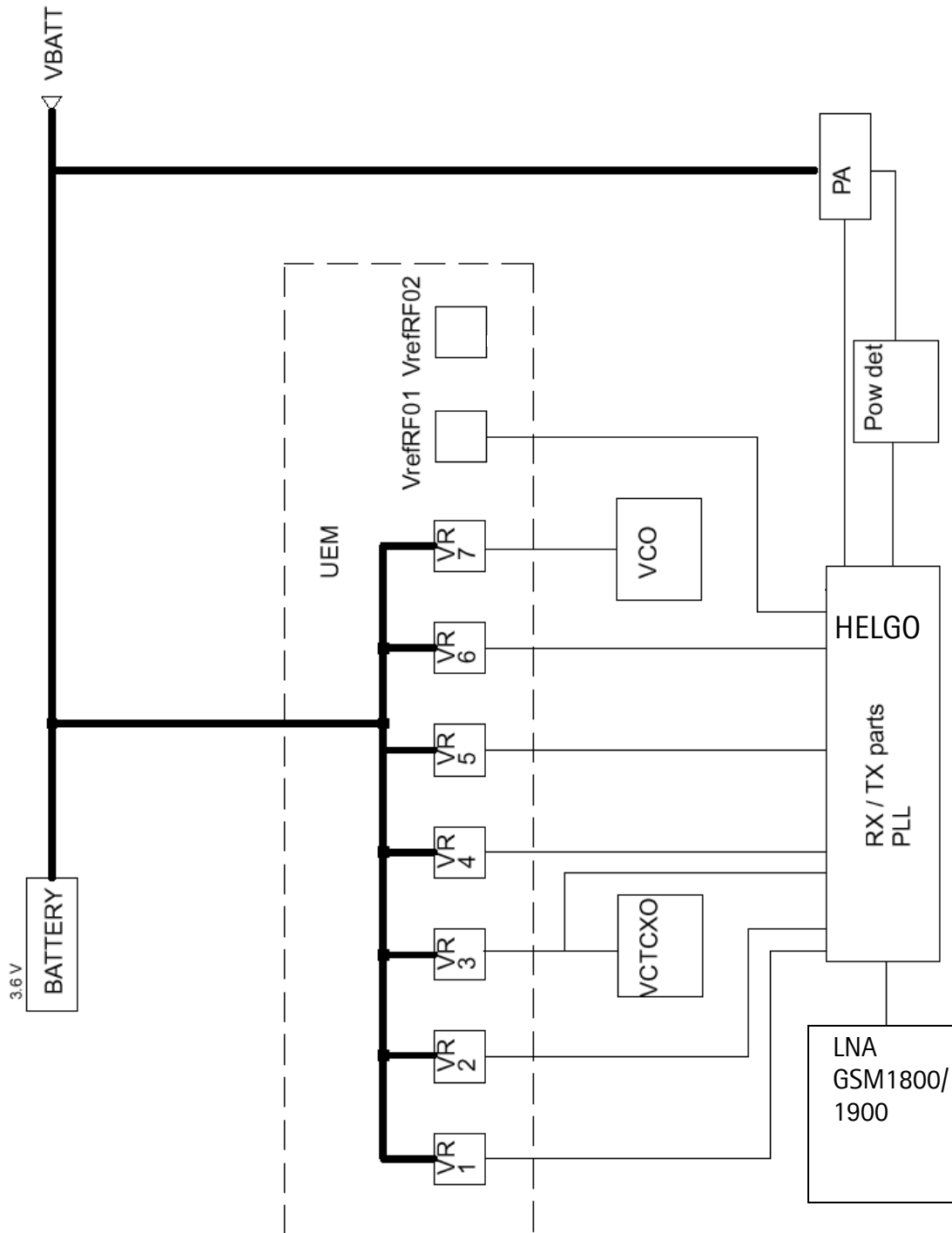
### Typical current consumption

The table shows the typical current consumption in different operation modes.

Operation mode	Current consumption	Notes
Power OFF	< 10 uA	Leakage current (triple band PA)
Rx, EGSM900/GSM850	75 mA, peak	
Rx, GSM1800/GSM1900	70 mA, peak	
Tx, power level 5, EGSM900/GSM850	1700 mA, peak	
Tx, power level 0, GSM1800/GSM1900	1000 mA, peak	

**Power distribution diagram**

**Figure 6: Power distribution diagram**



■ **RF characteristics**

***Channel numbers and frequencies***

System	Channel number	Tx frequency	Rx frequency	Unit
GSM850	$128 < n \leq 251$	$F = 824.2 + 0.2 * (n - 128)$	$F = 869.2 + 0.2 * (n - 128)$	MHz
GSM900	$0 < n \leq 124$	$F = 890 + 0.2 * n$	$F = 935 + 0.2 * n$	MHz
	$975 \leq n \leq 1023$	$F = 890 + 0.2 * (n - 1024)$	$F = 935 + 0.2 * (n - 1024)$	MHz
GSM1800	$512 \leq n \leq 885$	$F = 1710.2 + 0.2 * (n - 512)$	$F = 1805.2 + 0.2 * (n - 512)$	MHz
GSM1900	$512 \leq n \leq 810$	$F = 1850.2 + 0.2 * (n - 512)$	$F = 1930.2 + 0.2 * (n - 512)$	MHz



## RF Troubleshooting

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All measurements should be done using a spectrum analyzer with a high-frequency high-impedance passive probe (LO-/reference frequencies and RF power levels) and an oscilloscope with a 10:1 probe (DC-voltages and low frequency signals).

The RF section is build around one RF ASIC (HELGO N7500). For easier troubleshooting, this RF troubleshooting document is divided into sections.

Before changing HELGO, please check that both supply voltages and serial communication coming from baseband to HELGO are OK. Please note that the grounding of the PA module is directly below the PA module, so it is difficult to check or change.

Most RF semiconductors are static discharge sensitive! Therefore ESD protection must be taken care of during repair (ground straps and ESD soldering irons). HELGO and PA are moisture sensitive so parts must be pre-baked prior to soldering.

Apart from key components described in this document there are a lot of discrete components (resistors, inductors and capacitors) of which troubleshooting is done by checking if the soldering of the component is done properly (for factory repairs checking if it is missing from the PWB). You can check capacitors for shortening and resistors for value by means of an ohmmeter, but be aware in-circuit measurements should be evaluated carefully.

Please be aware that all measured voltages or RF levels in this document are rough figures. Especially RF levels vary due to different measuring equipment or different grounding of the probe used. When using an RF probe use a pair of metallic tweezers to connect the probe ground to the PWB ground as close to the measurement point as possible.

### ■ Receiver description and troubleshooting

Each receiver path is a direct conversion linear receiver. From the antenna, the received RF-signal is fed to a front end module where a diplexer first divides the signal into two separate paths according to the band of operation: either lower, GSM850/EGSM900 or upper, GSM1800/GSM1900 path.

Most of the receiver circuitry is included in Helgo.

#### ***Rx front end***

The front end features include:

- Antenna 50 ohm input
- RXs single outputs
- TXs single 50 ohm inputs
- 3 control lines from Helgo

#### ***Antenna***

The RA-2/3 GSM850/EGSM900/GSM1800/GSM1900 transceiver features an internal antenna. There are two triple-band antennas: one for RA-2 and one for RA-3.

**Receiver characteristics**

Item	Values, GSM850/EGSM900/1800/1900
Type	Direct conversion, Linear, FDMA/TDMA
LO frequencies	3476...3576/3700...3840 MHz / 3610...3760 MHz/3860...3980 MHz
Typical 3 dB bandwidth	+/- 91 kHz
Sensitivity	min. - 102 dBm (normal condition)
Total typical receiver voltage gain (from antenna to Rx ADC)	86 dB
Receiver output level (RF level -95 dBm)	230 mVpp, single-ended I/Q signals to Rx ADCs
Typical AGC dynamic range	83 dB
Accurate AGC control range	60 dB
Typical AGC step in LNA	30 dB GSM1800/GSM1900 25 dB GSM850/EGSM900
Usable input dynamic range	-102... -10 dBm
RSSI dynamic range	-110... -48 dBm
Compensated gain variation in receiving band	+/- 1.0 dB

### **General instructions for Rx troubleshooting**

To start Rx troubleshooting:

1. Connect test jig to a computer with a DAU-9S cable or to a FPS-8 flash promoter with an XCS-4 modular cable.

Make sure that you have PKD-1 dongle connected to the computer's parallel port.

2. Connect a DC power supply to the module test jig with an FLC-2 cable.
3. Set the DC supply voltage to 3.6 V.
4. Connect an RF cable to the RF connector of the module test jig (MJ-19) and to RF signal generator.
5. Set the phone module to test jig and start Phoenix service software.
6. Initialize connection to the phone. (Use FBUS driver when using DAU-9S and COMBOX driver when using FPS-8).
7. From the File menu, choose "Choose Product".
8. From the list, select RA2/RA-3.
9. From the toolbar, set operating mode to "Local".
10. From the Testing menu, choose "RF Controls".
11. In the "RF Controls" window:

- Select band "GSM850", "GSM 900", "GSM 1800" or "GSM1900" (Default = "GSM900" RA-2, Default= "GSM850" RA-3)
- Set Active unit to "Rx" (Default = "Rx")
- Set Operation mode to "Burst" (Default = "Burst")

For continuous mode:

- Set Operation mode to "Continuous"
- Set AGC to "12: FEG\_ON + DTOS\_ON + BB\_30=Vgain60" (maximum gain setting used in normal mode) (Default = "14: FEG\_ON + DTOS\_ON + BB\_42=Vgain72")
- Set Rx/Tx channel to 190 on GSM 850, 37 on GSM900 band, 700 on GSM1800 band or 661 on GSM1900 (Defaults)

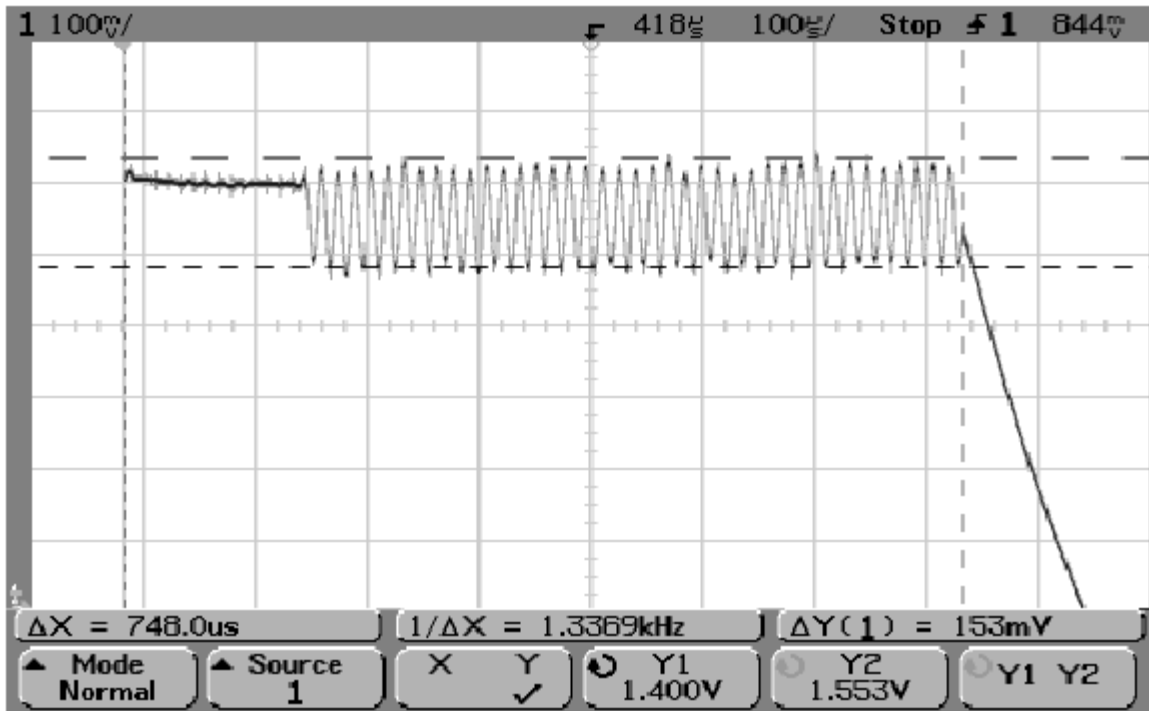
12. Apply

881,6671 MHz (channel 190 + 67,710 KHz offset),  
 942.46771 MHz (channel 37 + 67.710 kHz offset),  
 1842.86771 MHz (channel 700 + 67.710 kHz offset) or  
 1960.06771 MHz (channel 661 + 67.71 kHz) -90 dBm signal

to the RF connector (remember to compensate for cable attenuation).

When measuring with an oscilloscope on "RXI" or "RXQ", you should see the following screens on a working GSM900, GSM1800 or GSM1900 receiver:

Figure 7: Rx I/Q signal, burst mode, input level -90dBm



- Receiver I or Q burst mode signal (channel 37) measured from test point RXI or RXQ with 942.46771 MHz signal, input level -90dBm at RF-connector.

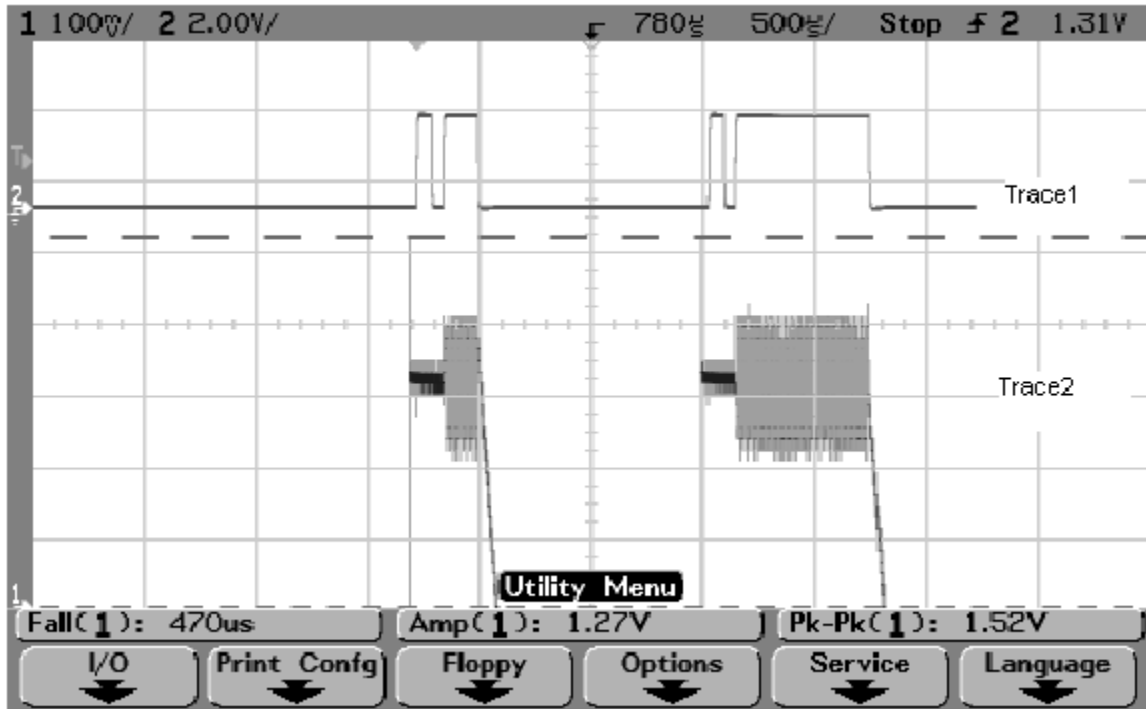
Correct signal amplitudes approximately:

- GSM850~170mVpp
- GSM900~170mVpp
- GSM1800~140mVpp
- GSM1900~160mVpp

Signal part frequency 67.7kHz sine.

DC level of signal part is 1.35V. DC level can variate about +/-100mV between

I and Q signals and between different bands as well.

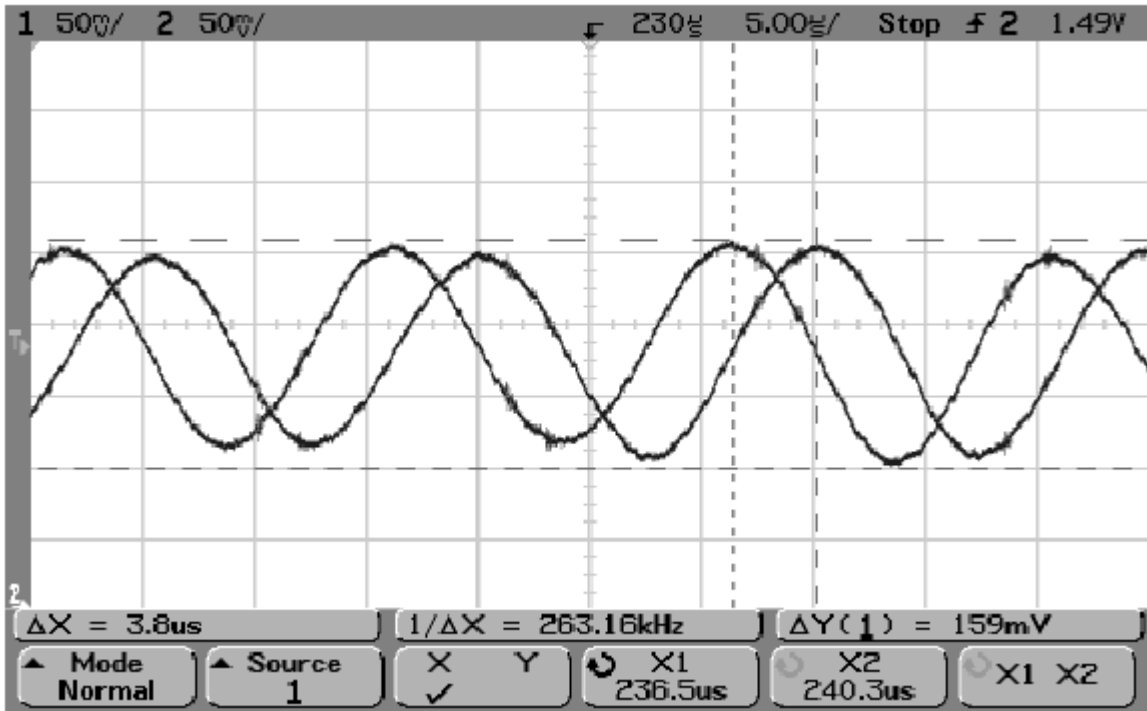


GSM1900 receiver burst mode I or Q signal at ch 661 with input signal 1960.067MHz, level -90 dBm at RF-connector.

Trace2: With wider time scaling both monitoring and own Rx bursts are seen, 1st burst (shorter) is monitoring and 2nd burst (longer) is own Rx burst.

Trace1: External LNA VCC supply voltage at burst mode, input level -90 dBm. Measured from test point LNA\_VCC

Figure 8: GSM1900 Rx I or Q signal (trace2), burst mode.



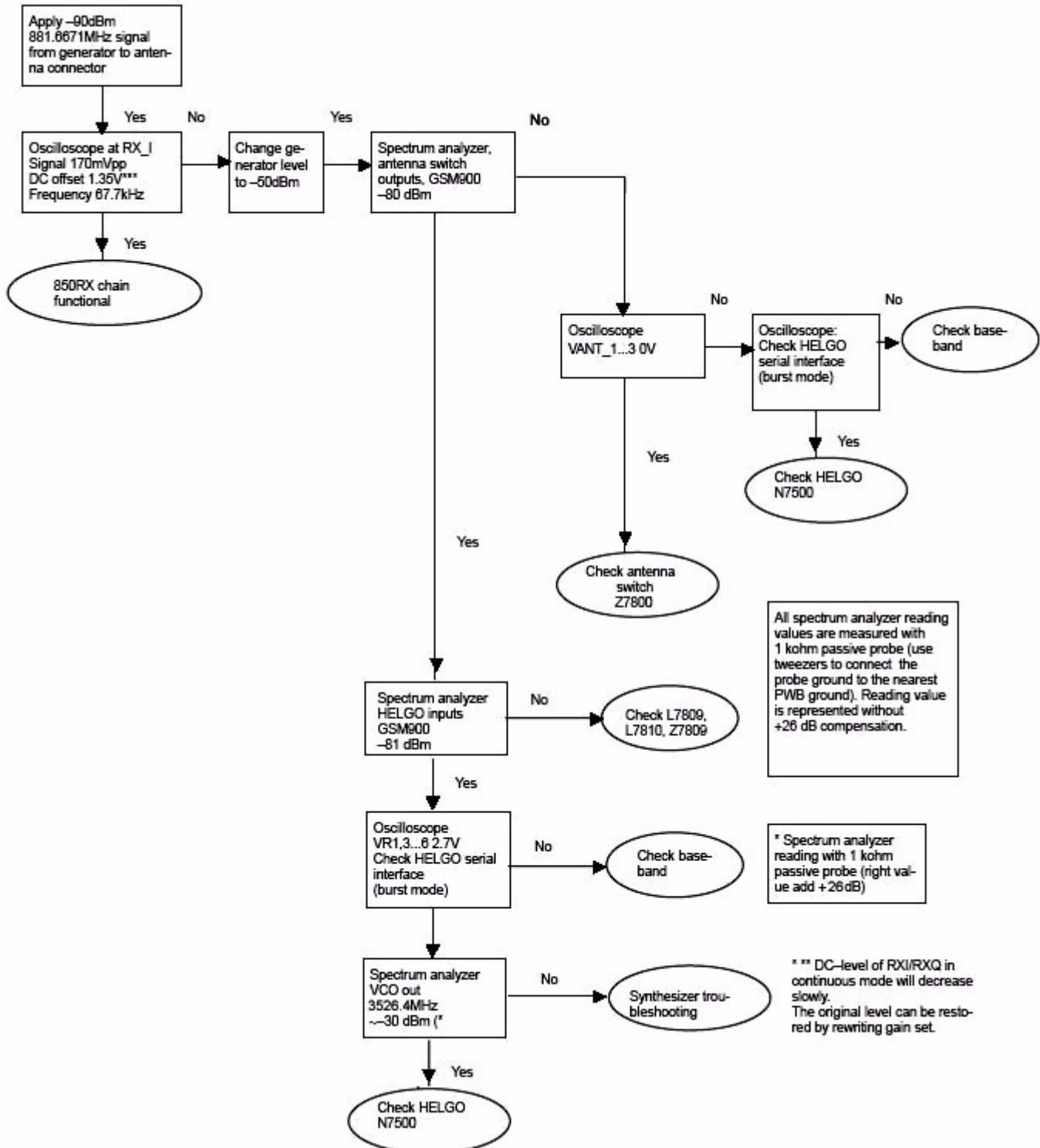
Detailed view of GSM900 continuous mode Rx I and Q signals measured from test points RXI and RXQ simultaneously.

Used channel 37, input signal 942.46771 MHz, level -90 dBm at antenna port, AGC setting 12.

Phase difference should be 90 degrees between Rx I and Q signals at all bands.

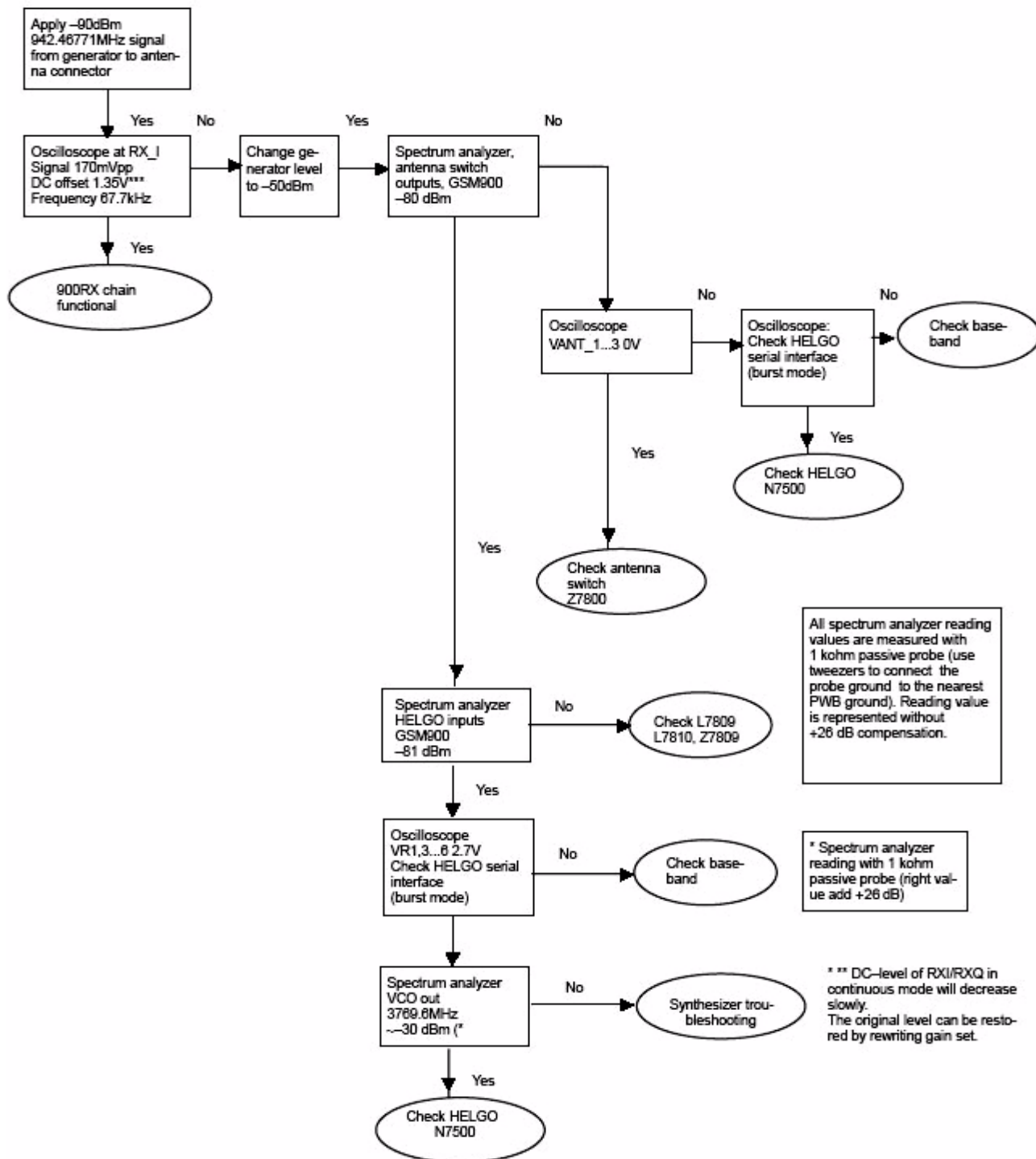
**Troubleshooting diagram for GSM850 receiver**

Phone in "Continuous" mode, AGC setting "12".



**Troubleshooting diagram for GSM900 receiver**

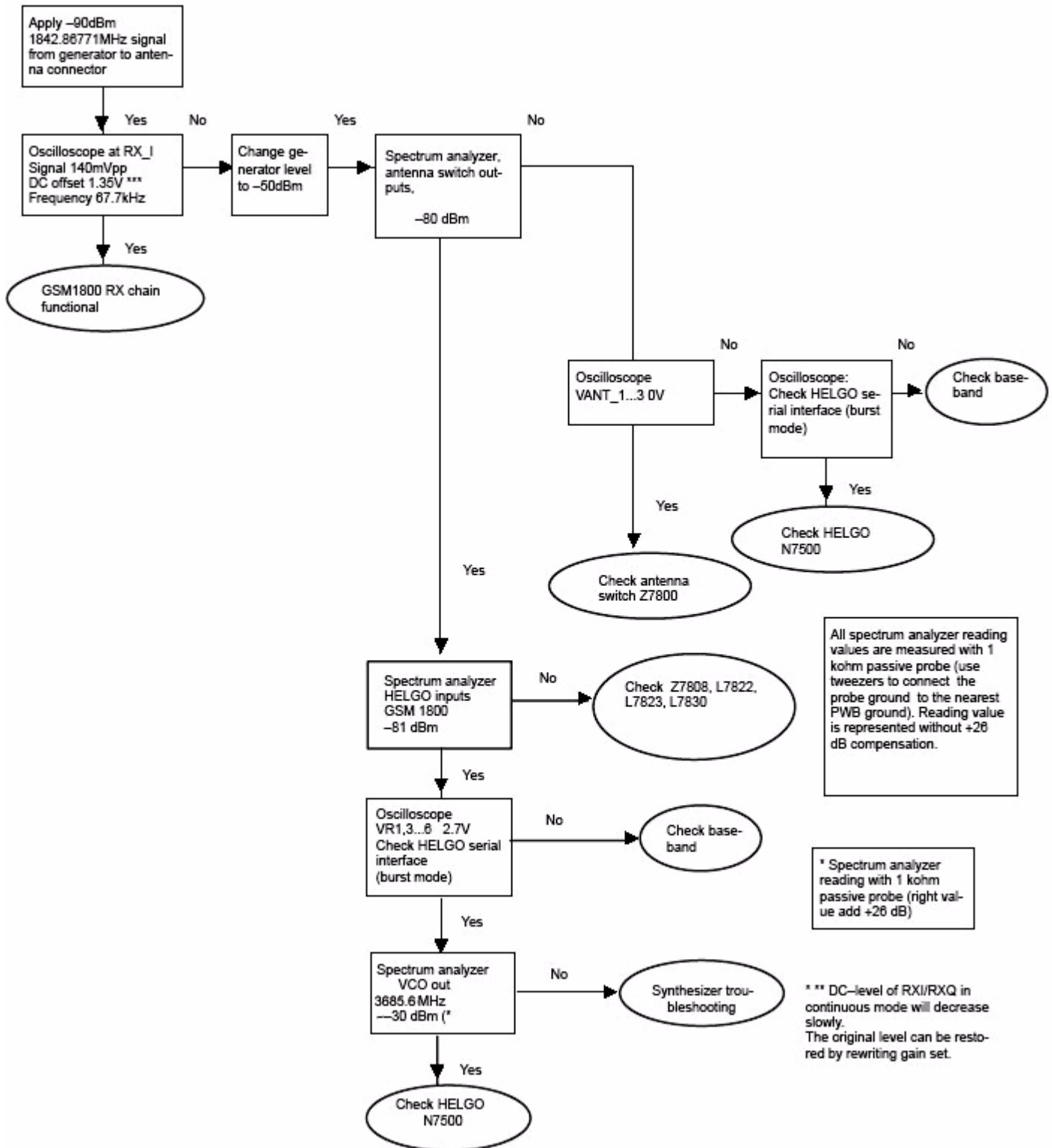
Phone in "Continuous" mode, AGC setting "12".





**Troubleshooting diagram for GSM1800 receiver**

Phone in "Continuous" mode, AGC setting "12.



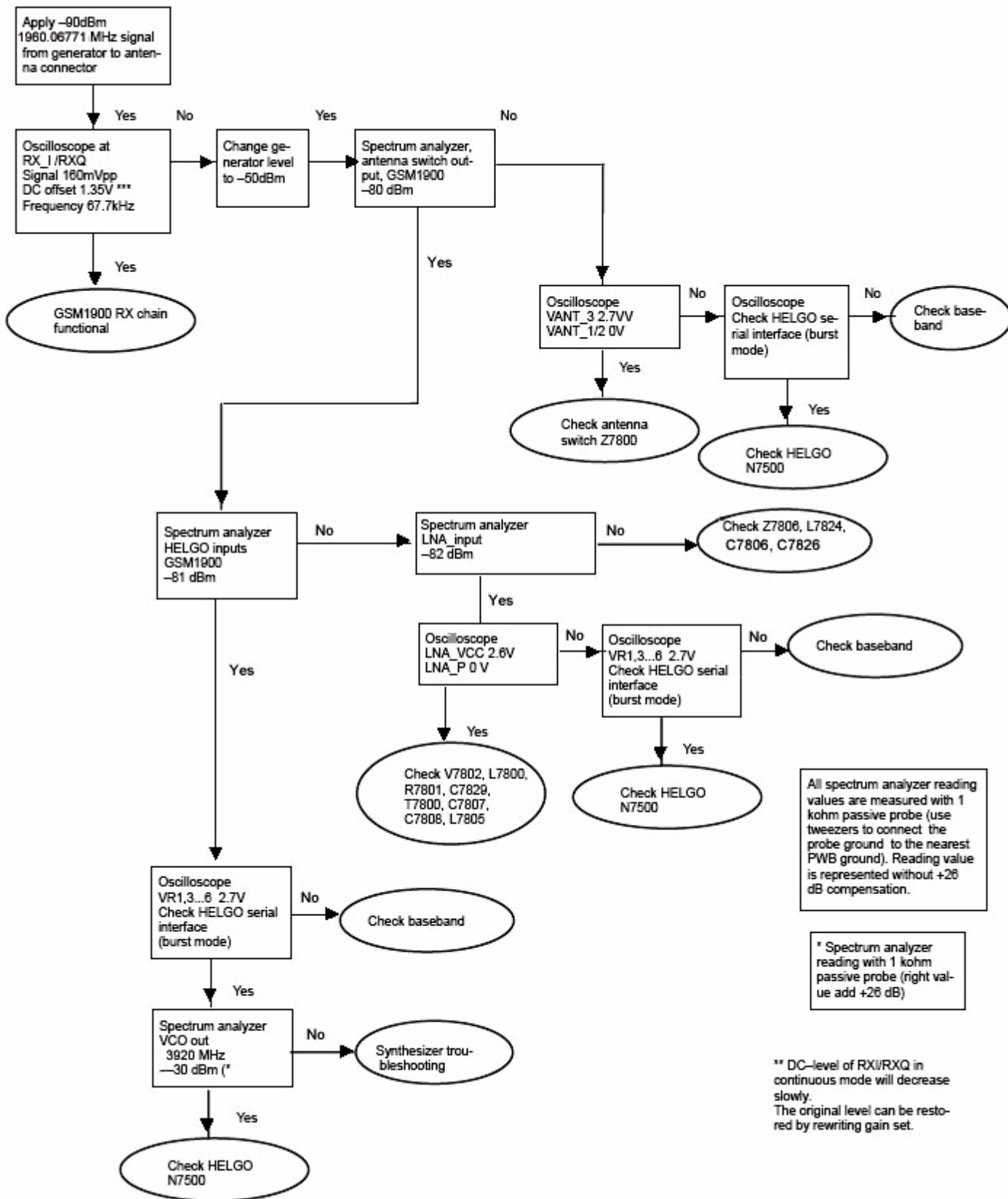
All spectrum analyzer reading values are measured with 1 kohm passive probe (use tweezers to connect the probe ground to the nearest PWB ground). Reading value is represented without +26 dB compensation.

\* Spectrum analyzer reading with 1 kohm passive probe (right value add +26 dB)

\*\*\* DC-level of RXI/RXQ in continuous mode will decrease slowly. The original level can be restored by rewriting gain set.

**Troubleshooting diagram for GSM1900 receiver**

Phone in "Continuous" mode, AGC setting "12."



## ■ Transmitter description and troubleshooting

The transmitter consists of:

- two final frequency IQ-modulators
- two power amplifiers, for the lower and upper bands separately
- power control loop.

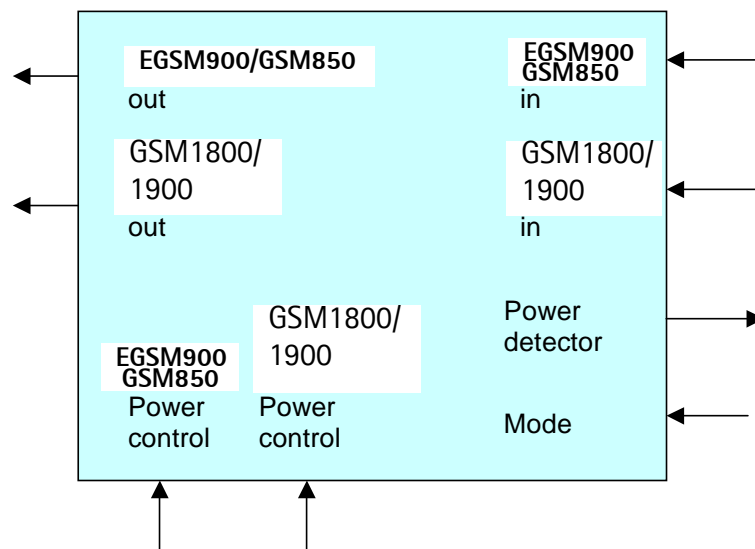
The IQ-modulators are integrated in Helgo, as well as the operational amplifiers of the power control loop. The two power amplifiers are located in a single module with a power detector. In the GMSK mode, the power is controlled by adjusting the DC bias levels of the power amplifiers.

### ***Power amplifier***

The power amplifier features include:

- 50 ohm input and output, GSM850/EGSM900/GSM1800/GSM1900
- internal power detector
- EDGE mode

**Figure 9: Power amplifier**



### ***RF ASIC Helgo***

The RF ASIC features include

- Package TFBGA88
- Balanced I/Q demodulator and balanced I/Q modulator
- Power control operational amplifier, acts as an error amplifier
- The signal from VCO is balanced, frequencies 3296 to 3980 MHz

- GSM850/EGSM900 and GSM1800 low noise amplifier (LNA) are integrated.

The Helgo can be tested by test points only.

**AFC function**

AFC is used to lock the transceiver’s clock to the frequency of the base station.

**Transmitter characteristics**

Item	Values (GSM850/EGSM900/1800/1900)
Type	Direct conversion, nonlinear, FDMA/TDMA
LO frequency range	3296...3396/3520...3660 MHz/3420...3570 MHz/3700...3820 MHz
Output power	GMSK 33/33/30/30 dBm 8-PSK 27/27/26/26 dBm
Gain control range	min. 30 dB

**General instructions for Tx troubleshooting**

Please refer to section Service Concepts in Chapter 3, Service Software Instructions.

To start Tx troubleshooting:

1. Connect the test jig MJ-19 to a computer with a DAU-9S cable or to an FPS-8 flash prommer with an XCS-4 modular cable.

Make sure that you have a PKD-1 dongle connected to the computer’s parallel port.

2. Connect a DC power supply to the module test jig (MJ-19) with an FLC-2 cable.

*Note: When repairing or tuning the transmitter use external DC supply with at least 3A current capability. Set the DC supply voltage to 3.9V and set the jumper connector on test jig to "bypass" position.*

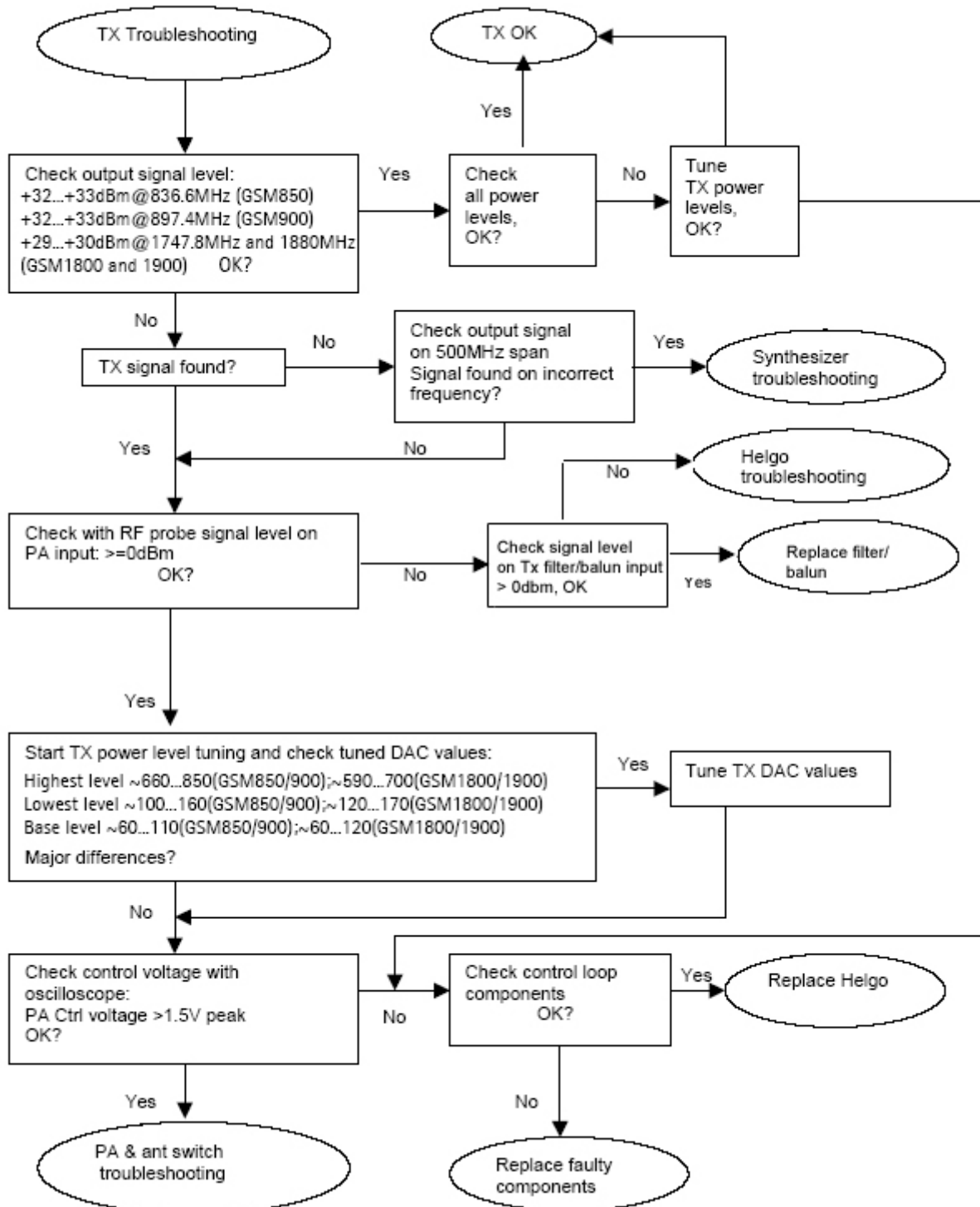
3. Connect an RF cable to the RF connector of the module test jig (MJ-19) and measurement equipment; or at least a 10dB attenuator, otherwise the PA may be damaged. Use a spectrum analyzer as measurement equipment.

*Note: The maximum input power of a spectrum analyzer is +30dBm. It is recommended to use 10dB attenuator on the spectrum analyzer input to prevent any damage.*

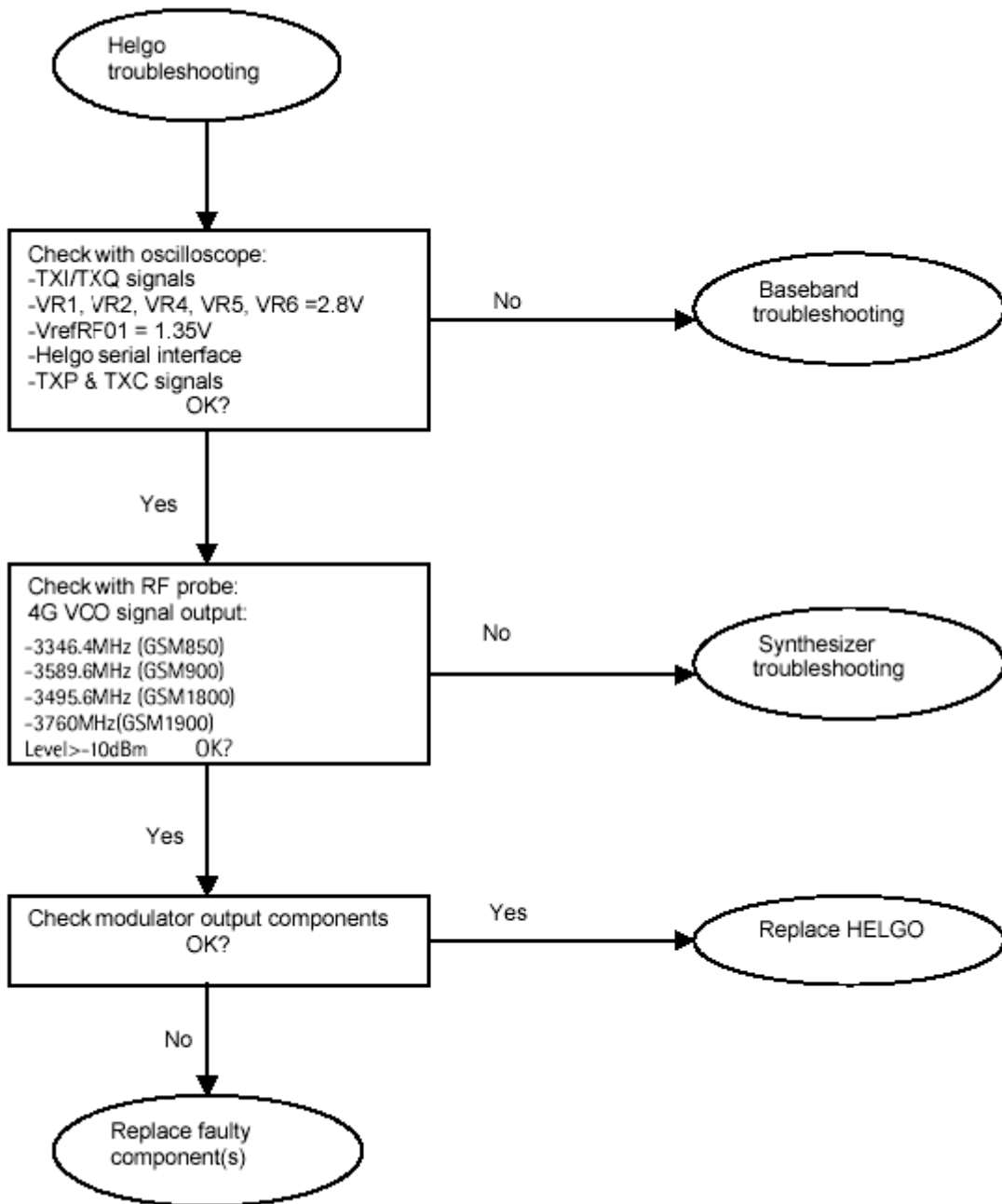
4. Set the phone module to test jig and start Phoenix service software.
5. Initialize connection to the phone. (Use FBUS driver when using DAU-9S and COMBOX driver when using FPS-8).
6. To choose a product in Phoenix:  
From the File menu, choose “Choose Product” and select RA-2/RA-3 from the list or  
from the File menu, choose “Scan Product”.

7. From the toolbar, set operating mode to "Local".
8. From the Testing menu, choose "RF Controls".
9. In the "RF Controls" window:
  - Select band "GSM 850", "GSM900" or "GSM 1800" or "GSM1900" (Default = "GSM900" RA-2, Default= "GSM850" RA-3).
  - Set Active unit to "Tx" (Default = "Rx").
  - Set Operation mode to "Burst" (Default = "Burst").
  - Set Tx data type to "Random" (Default = "All1").
  - Set Rx/Tx channel to 190 on GSM 850, 37 on GSM900 band or 700 on GSM1800 band or 661 on GSM1900 (Defaults).
  - Set Tx PA mode to "Free" (Default).
  - Set power level to 5 (Default = 19) on GSM 850 and GSM900 or to 0 (Default = 15) on GSM1800 or GSM1900.

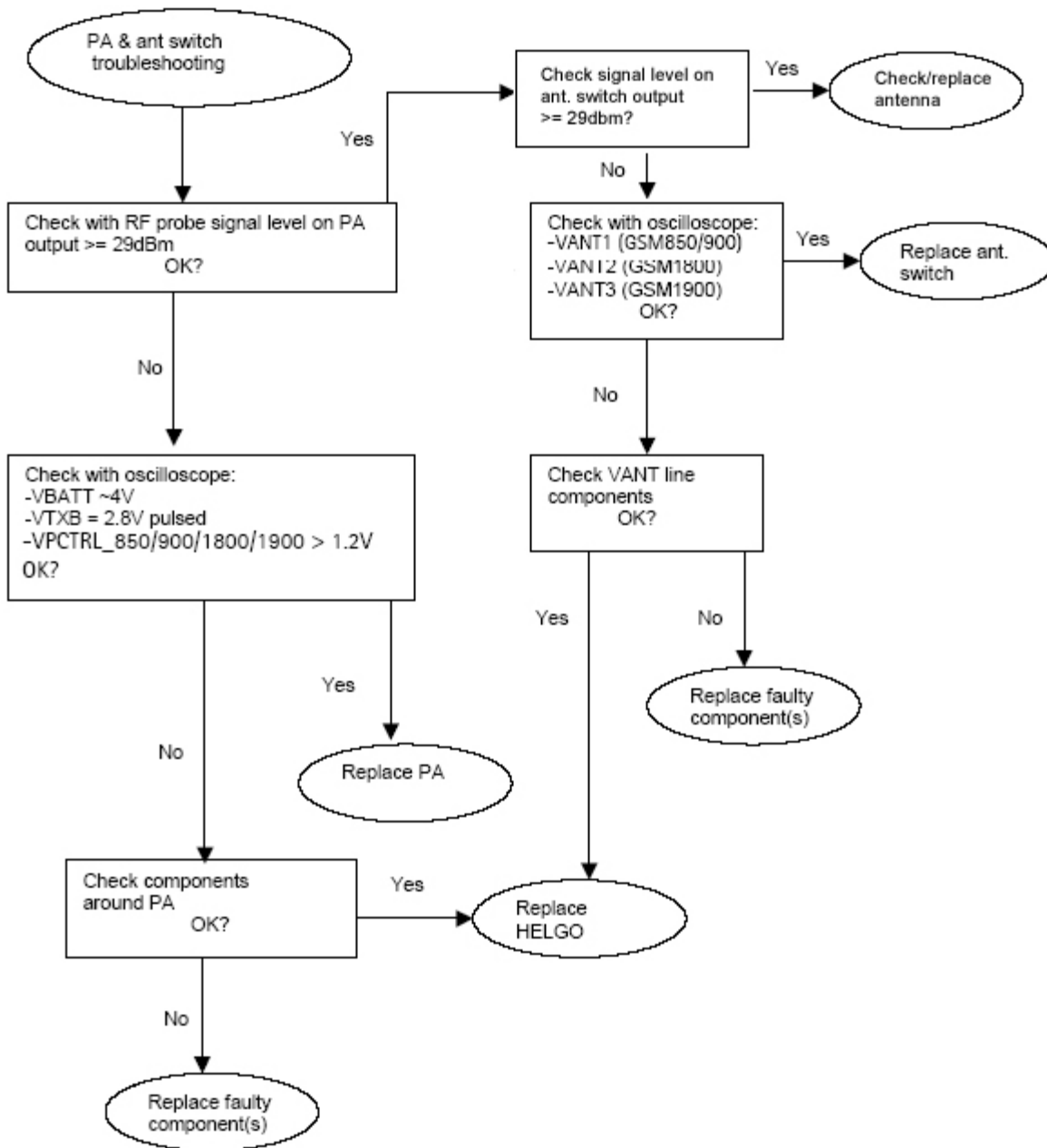
Transmitter troubleshooting diagram



**HELGO IC troubleshooting diagram**

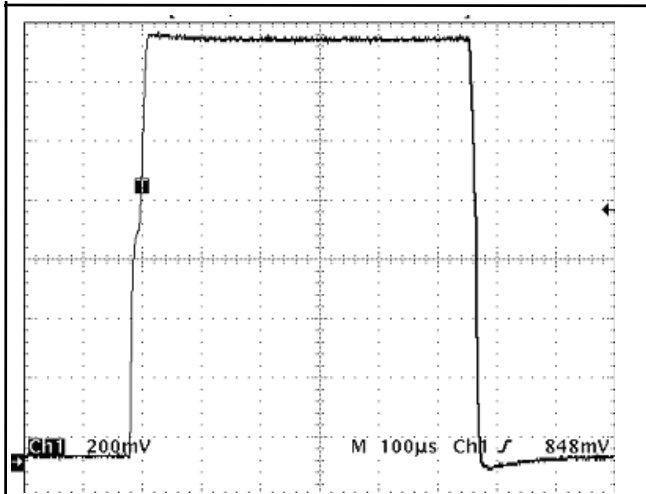


PA and antenna switch troubleshooting diagram

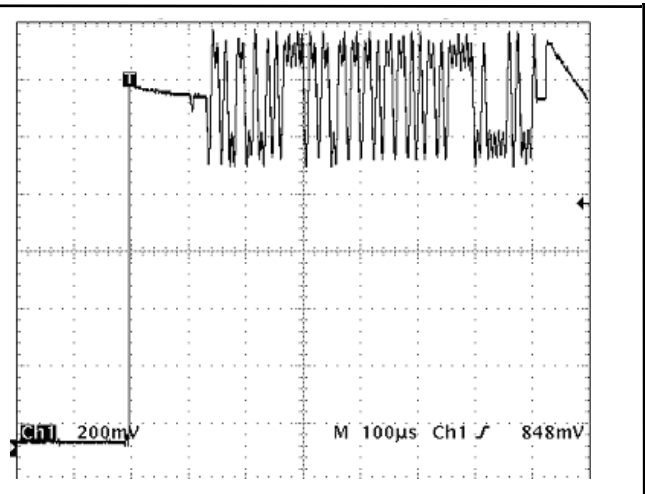




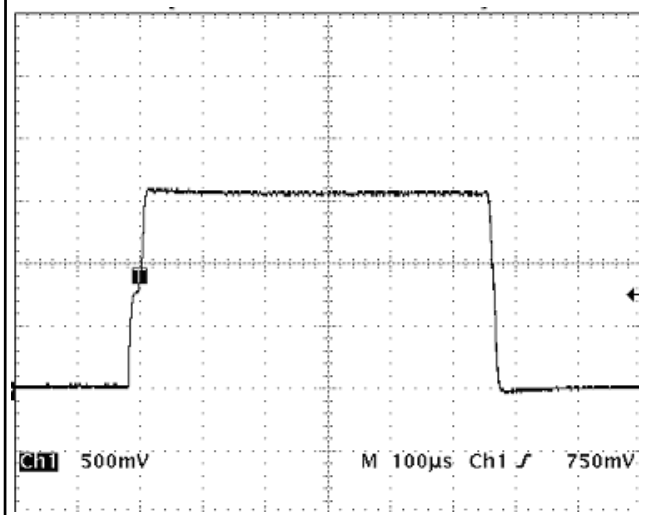
**Pictures of transmitter signals**



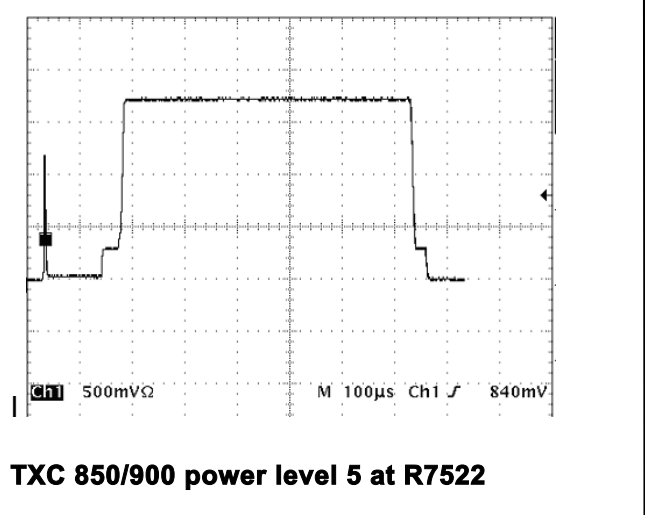
**VPCTRL 850/900 power level 5 at R7703/C7703  
VPCRTL 1800/1900 power level 0 at R7704/C7704**



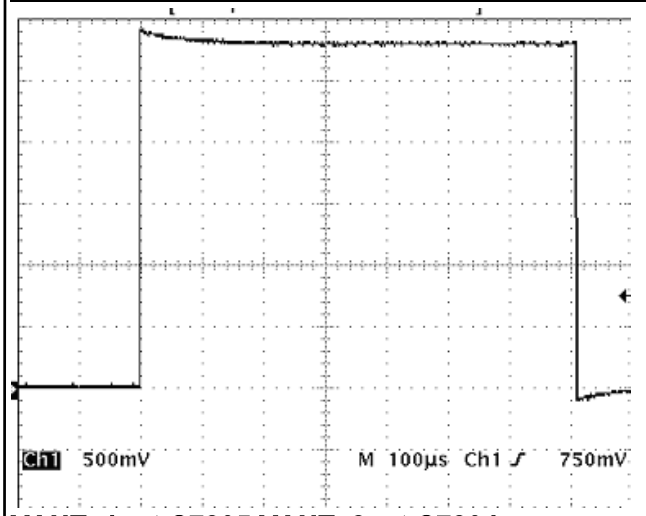
**TXI/TXQ TX signals at R7516/R7515/C7535/C7536**



**VTXB 850/900 at C7713 VTXB\_1800/1900 at C7714**

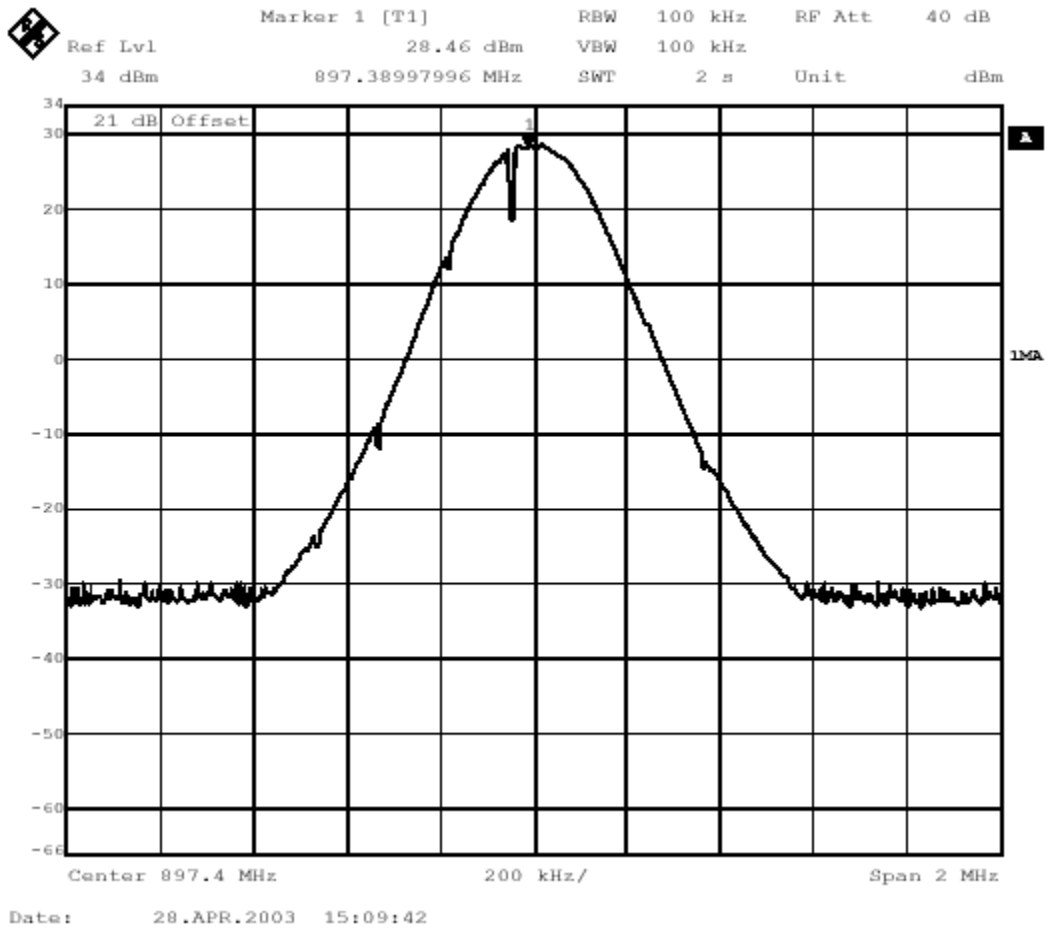


**TXC 850/900 power level 5 at R7522**



**VANT\_1 at C7805 VANT\_2 at C7804  
VANT\_3 at C7538**

**Figure 10: Tx out signal, 900 band burst mode, channel 37**



## ■ Additional information for EDGE troubleshooting

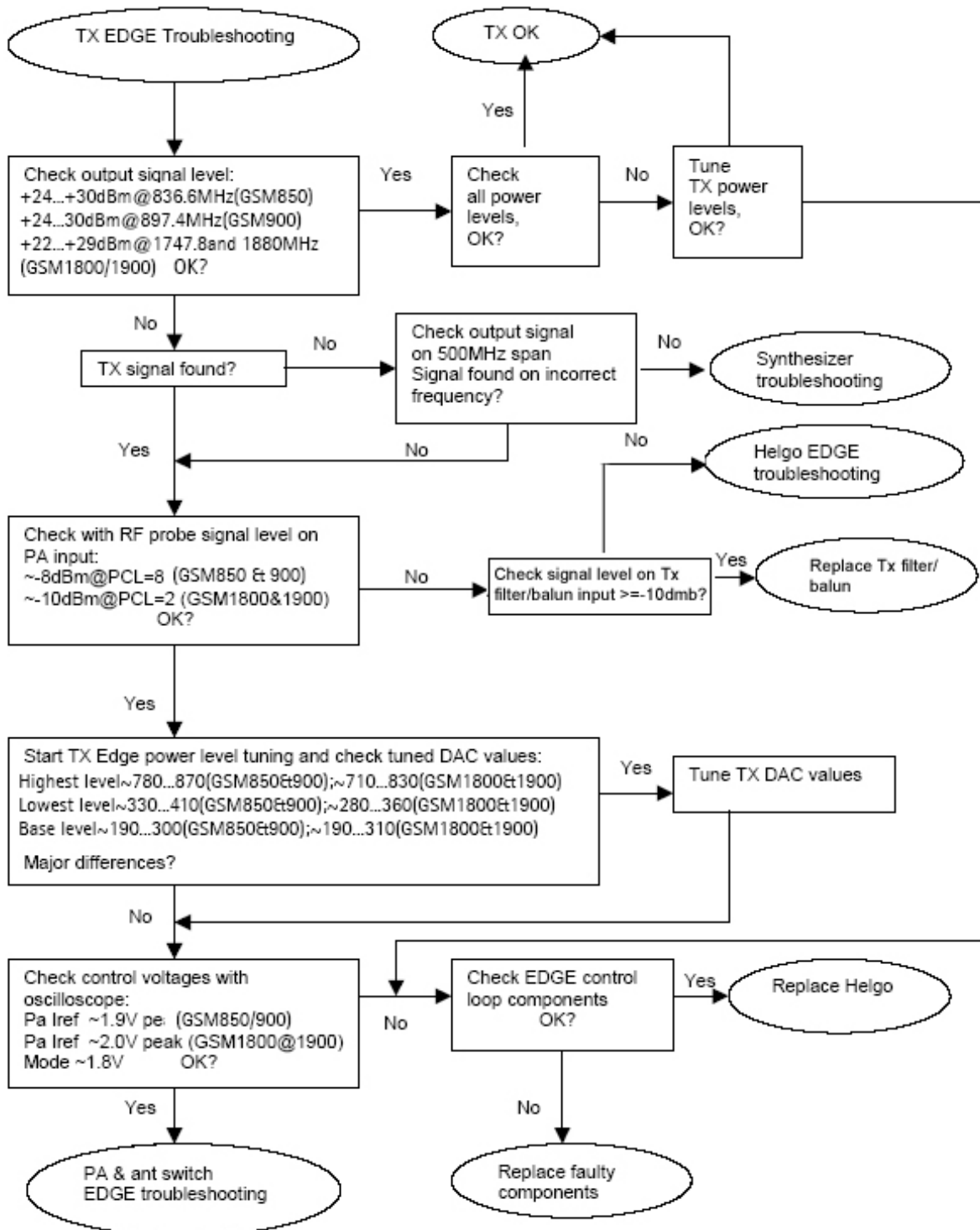
*Note! EDGE mode troubleshooting differs slightly from basic GSM troubleshooting.*

To start EDGE troubleshooting:

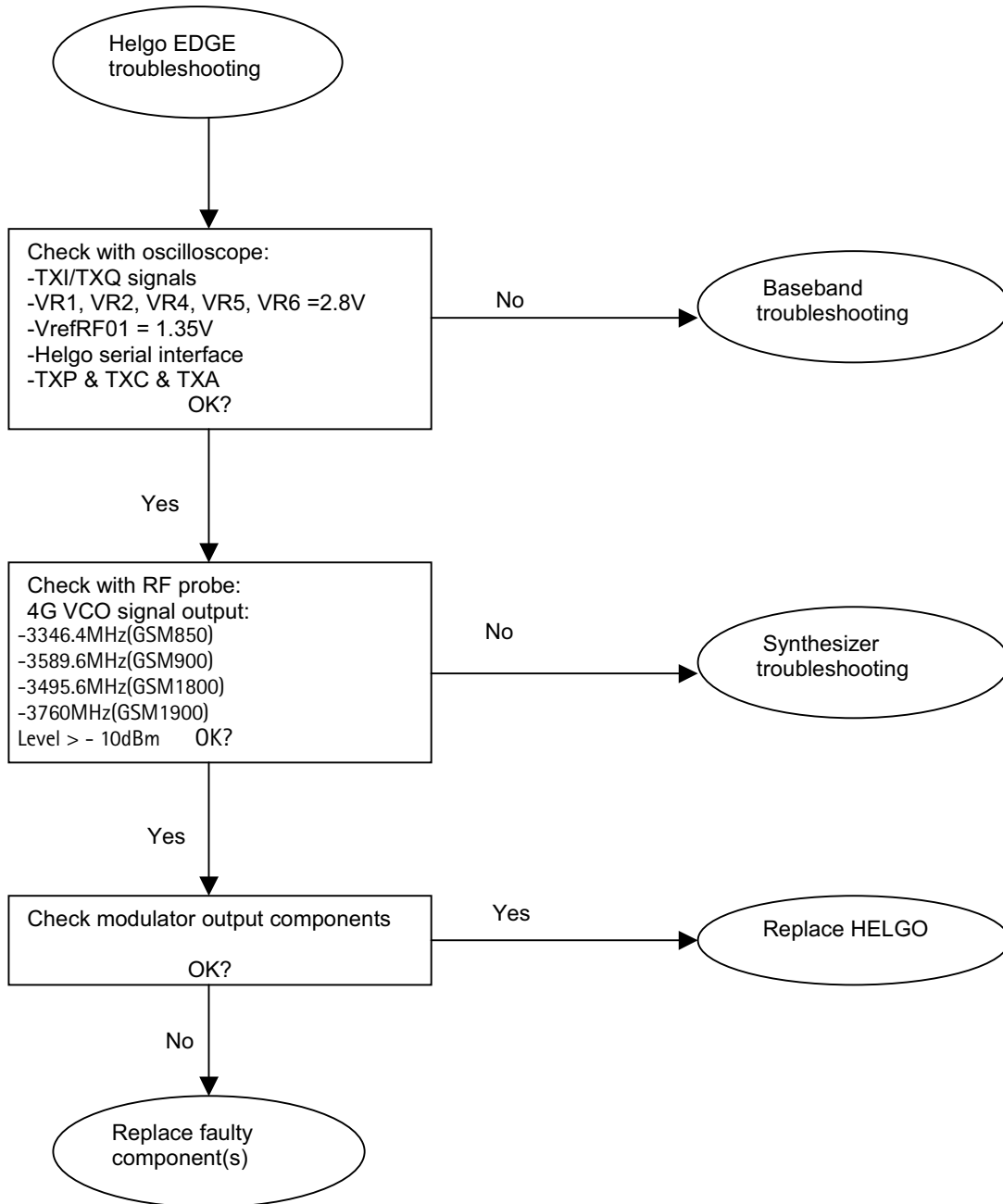
1. Initialize a connection to the phone (see GSM850/900/1800/1900 troubleshooting instructions).
2. To select a product in Phoenix:  
From the File menu, choose "Choose Product" and select RA-2/RA-3 from the list or  
from the File menu, choose "Scan Product".
3. From the toolbar, set operating mode to "Local"
4. From the Testing menu, choose "RF Controls".
5. In the "RF Controls" window:
  - Select Band "GSM850", "GSM900" or "GSM1800" or "GSM1900" (Default = "GSM900" RH-30, Default= "GSM850" RH-31).
  - Set Active unit to "Tx" (Default="Rx").
  - Set Edge "On" (Default="Off").
  - Set Operation mode to "Burst" (Default="Burst").
  - Set Tx data type to "Alternate PN9" (Default="All1").
  - Set Rx/Tx channel to 190 on GSM850, 37 on GSM900 or 700 on GSM1800 or 661 on GSM1900 (Defaults).
  - Set power level to 8 (Default = 19) on GSM850 and GSM900 or to 2 (Default = 0) on GSM1800 or GSM1900.

*Note! For GSM850/900 Edge power levels 5, 6 and 7 are not in use and for GSM1800&1900 Edge power levels 0 and 1 are not in use.*

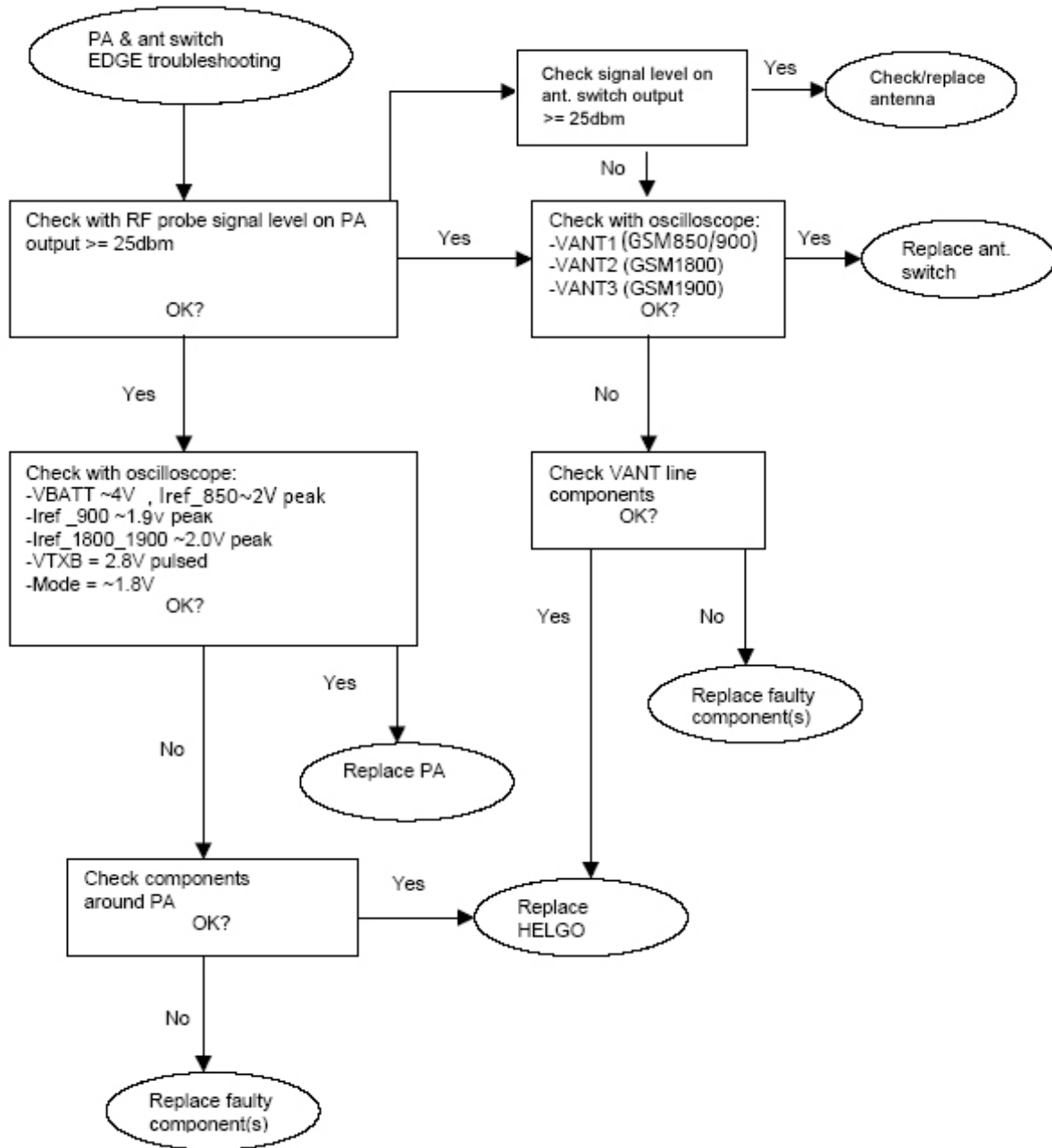
Transmitter EDGE troubleshooting diagram



**HELGO EDGE troubleshooting diagram**

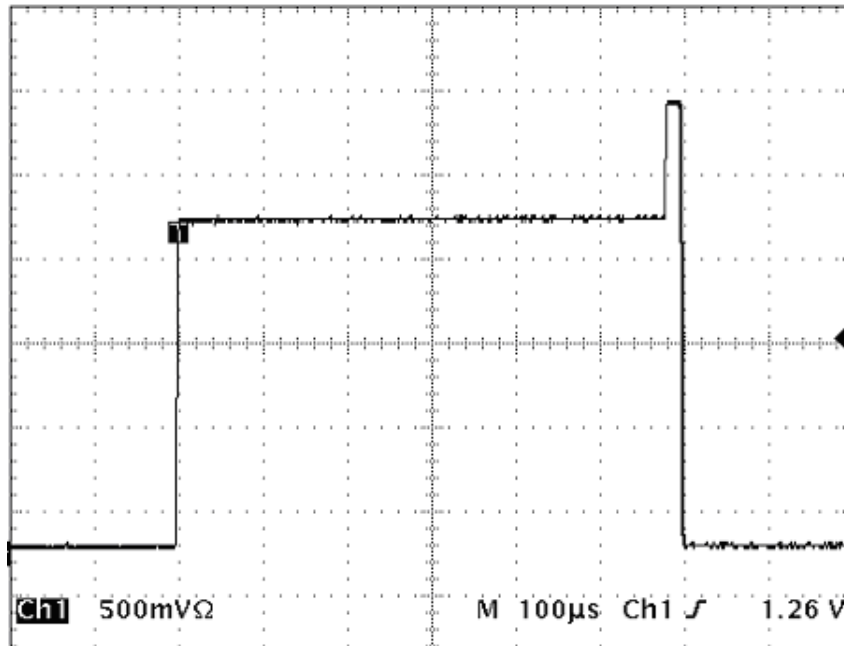


PA and antenna switch EDGE troubleshooting diagram

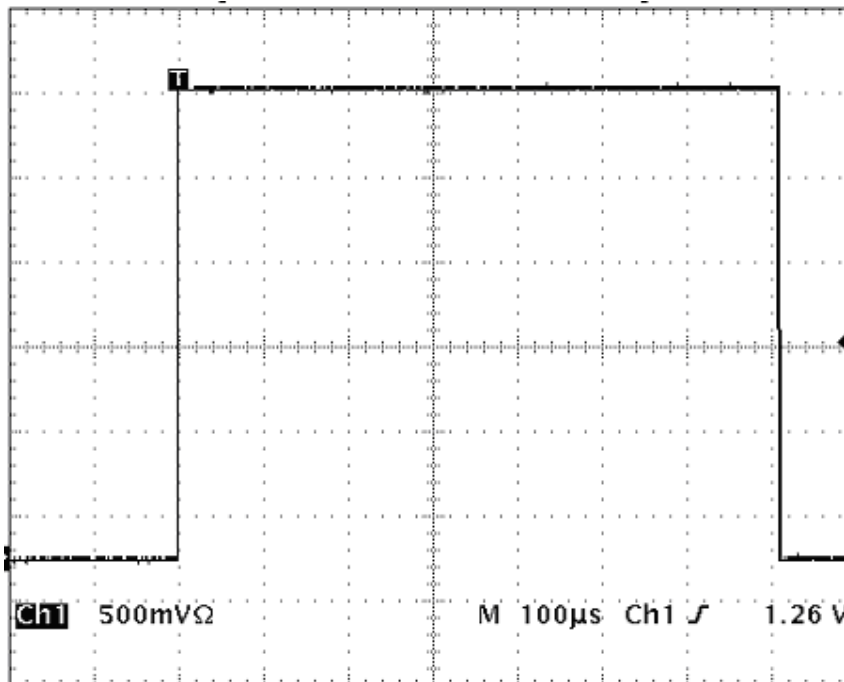


**Pictures of EDGE transmitter signals**

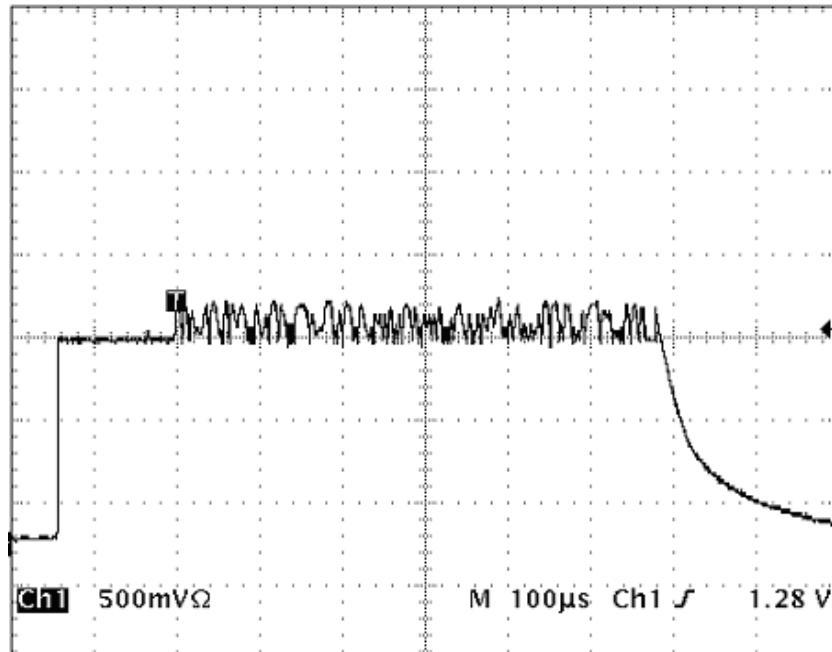
**Figure 11: I\_ref\_1800/1900 power level 2 at R7700/C7700**



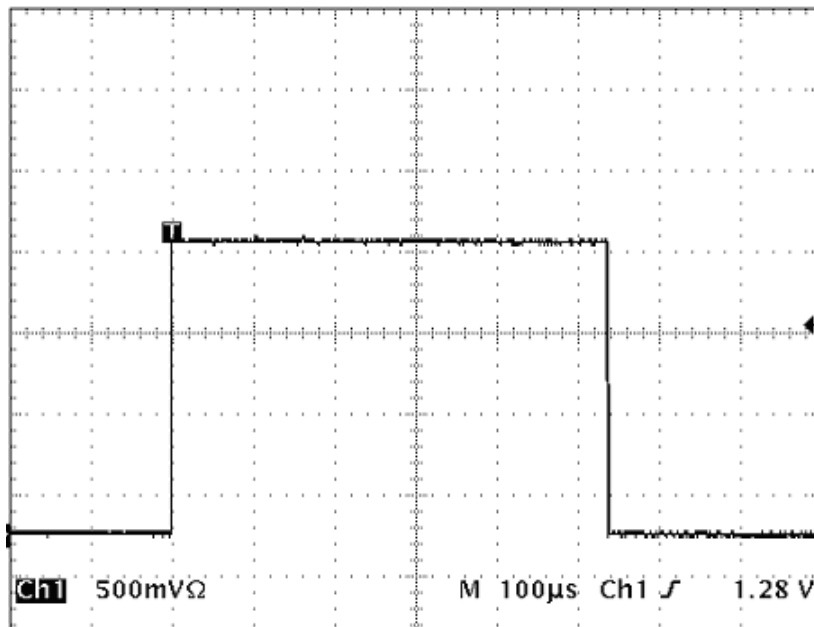
**Figure 12: VTXB 1800/1900 power level 2 at C7714**



**Figure 13: TXI/TXQ signal at C7535/C7536/R7516/R7517**

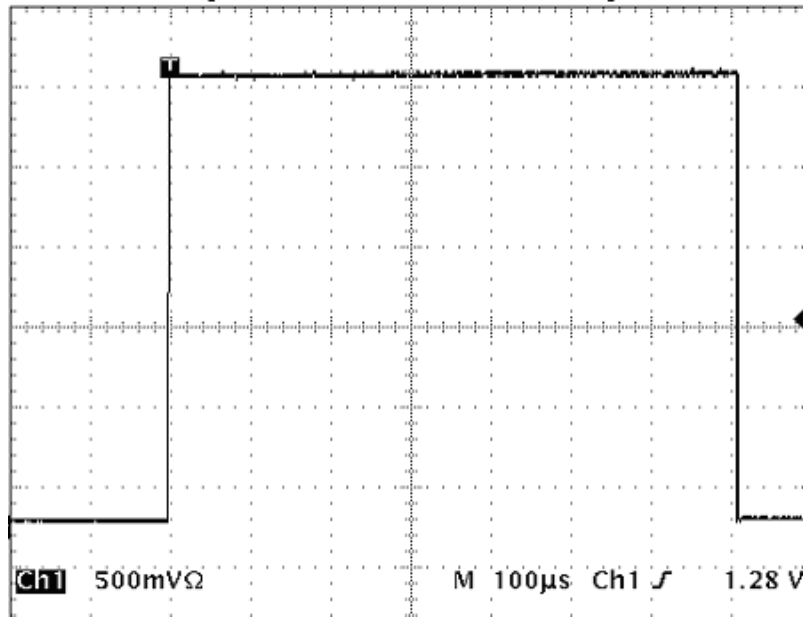


**Figure 14: TXA 850/900/1800/1900 at C7538**





**Figure 15: VTXB 850/900 power level 8 at C7713**



**Figure 16: I\_ref 850/900 power level 8 at R7701/C7701**

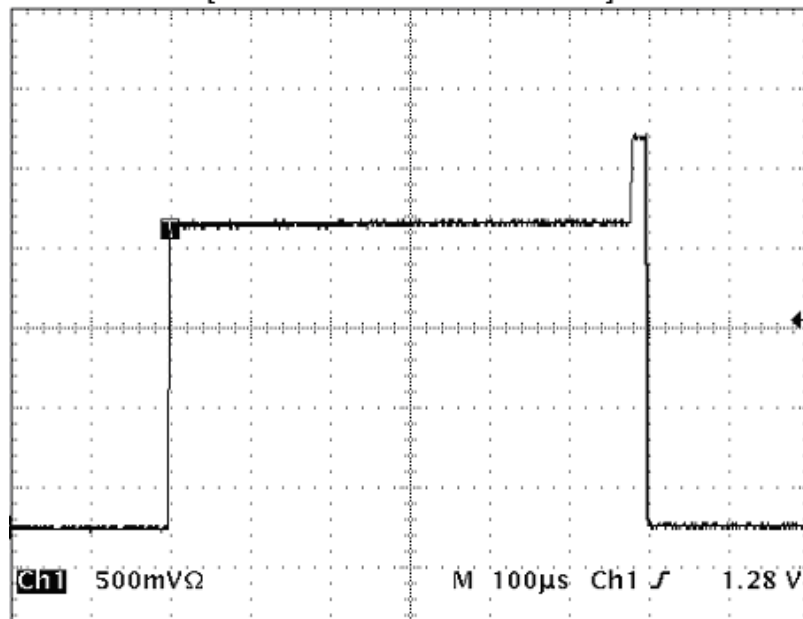
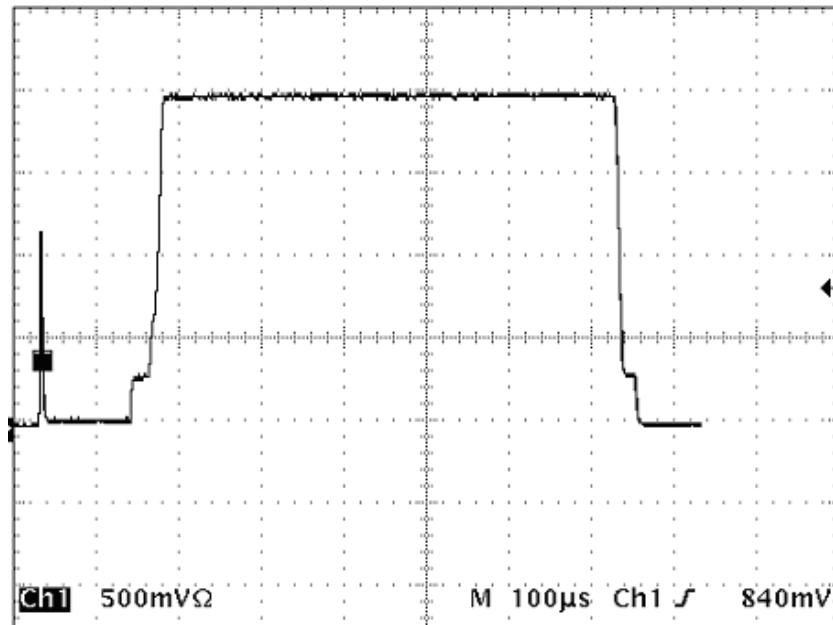


Figure 17: TXC 850/900 power level 8 at 7522



## ■ Synthesizer description and troubleshooting

### *Frequency synthesizers*

The VCO frequency is locked by a PLL (phase locked loop) into a stable frequency source given by a VCTCXO which is running at 26 MHz. The frequency of the VCTCXO is in turn locked into the frequency of the base station with the help of an AFC voltage which is generated in UEM by an 11 bit D/A converter. The PLL is located in Helgo and it is controlled through the RFBus.

The required frequency dividers for modulator and demodulator mixers are integrated in Helgo.

Loop filter filters out the comparison pulses of the phase detector and generates a DC control voltage to the VCO. The loop filter determines the step response of the PLL (settling time) and contributes to the stability of the loop.

The frequency synthesizer is integrated in Helgo except for the VCTCXO, VCO, and the loop filter.

### *General instructions for synthesizer troubleshooting*

To start synthesizer troubleshooting:

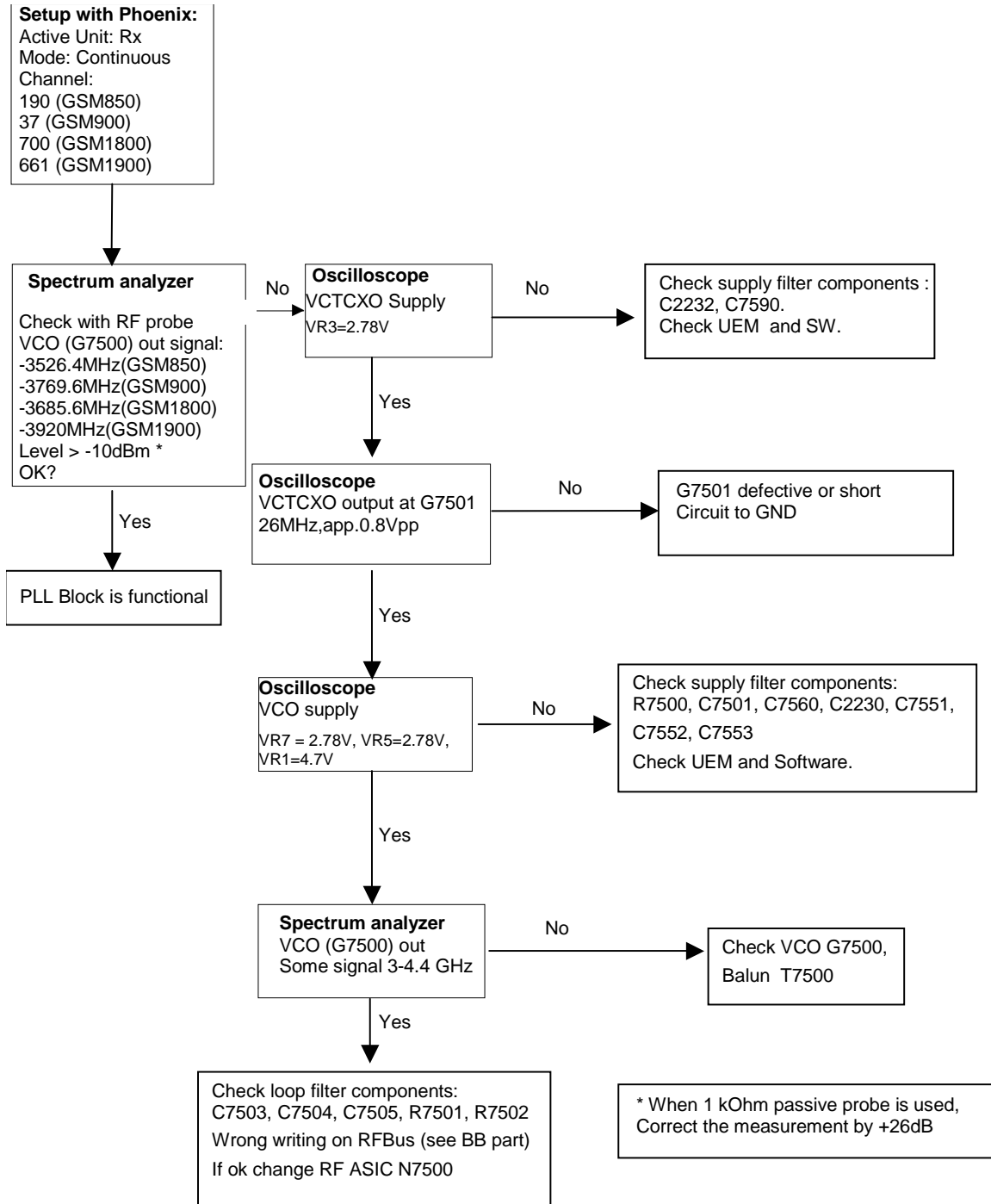
1. Connect the test jig (MJ-19) to a computer with a DAU-9S cable or to an FPS-8 flash prommer with an XCS-4 modular cable.

Make sure that you have a PKD-1 dongle connected to the computer's parallel port.

2. Connect a DC power supply or FPS-8 to the module test jig with a PCS-1 cable.
3. Set the DC supply voltage to 3.6V and set the jumper connector on test jig to "bypass" position.
4. Set the phone module to test jig and start Phoenix service software
5. Initialize connection to the phone. (Use FBUS driver when using DAU-9S and COMBOX driver when using FPS-8).
6. From the File menu, choose "Choose Product".
7. From the list, select RA-2/RA-3.
8. From the toolbar, set operating mode to "Local"
9. From the Testing menu, choose "RF Controls".
10. In the "RF Controls" window:

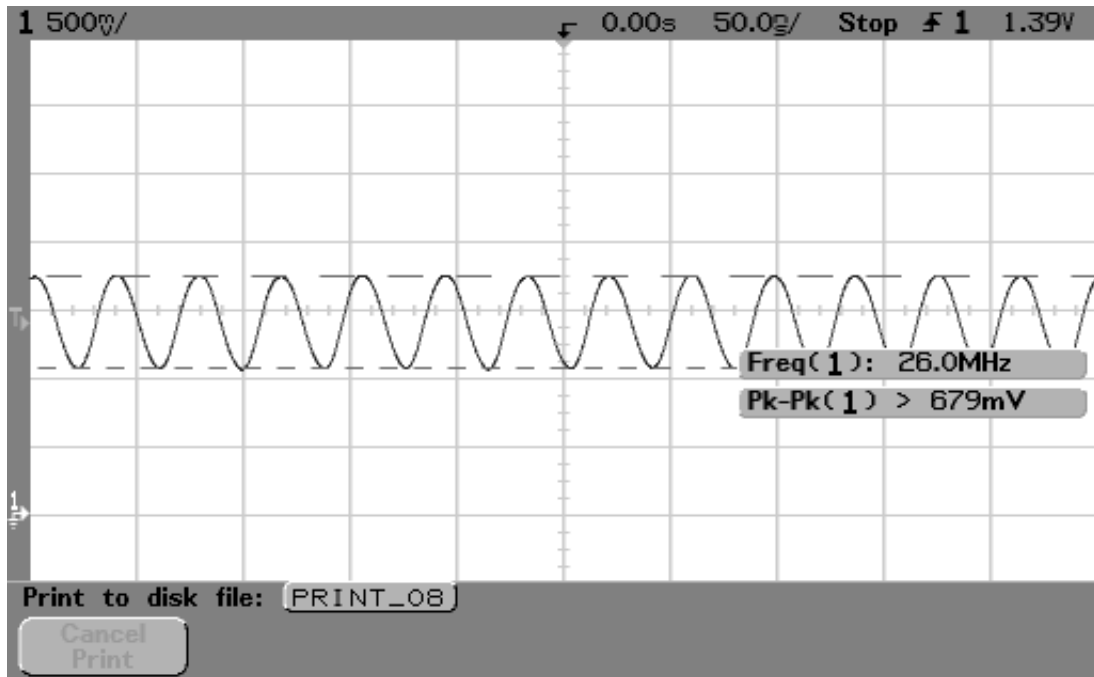
- Select band "GSM850", "GSM900", "GSM 1800" or "GSM1900" (Default = "GSM900" RA-2, Default= "GSM850" RA-3).
- Set Active unit to "Rx" (Default = "Rx").
- Set Operation mode to "Continuous" (Default = "Burst").
- Set Rx/Tx channel to 190 on GSM850, 37 on GSM900 band, 700 on GSM1800 band, 661 on GSM1900 band (Defaults).

**Troubleshooting diagram for synthesizer**

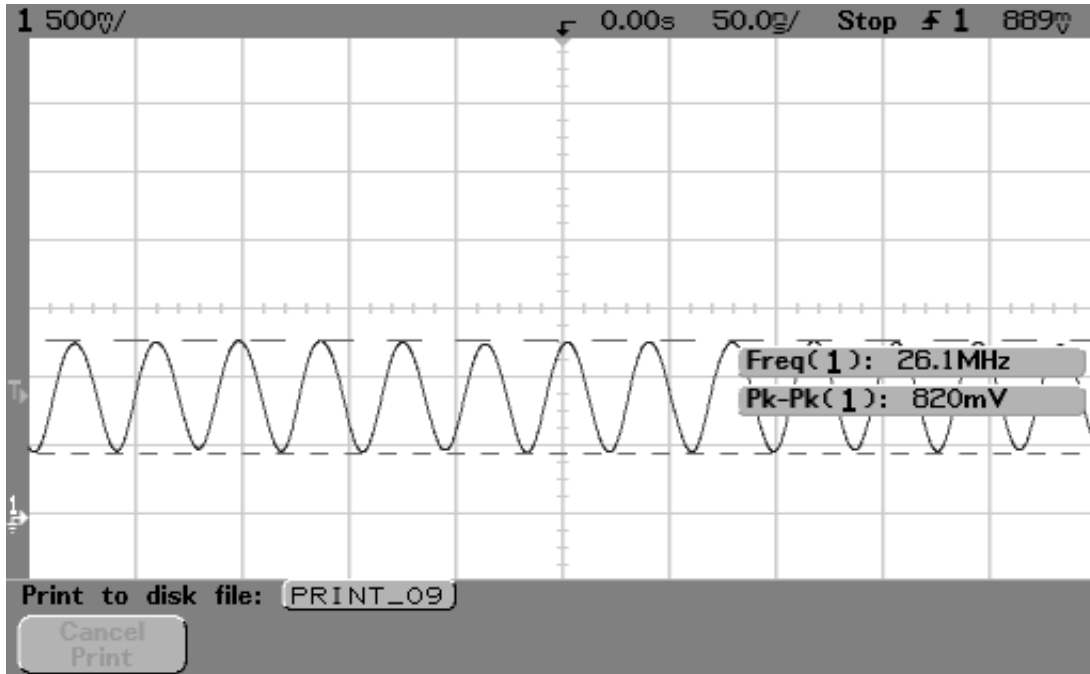


**Pictures of synthesizer signals**

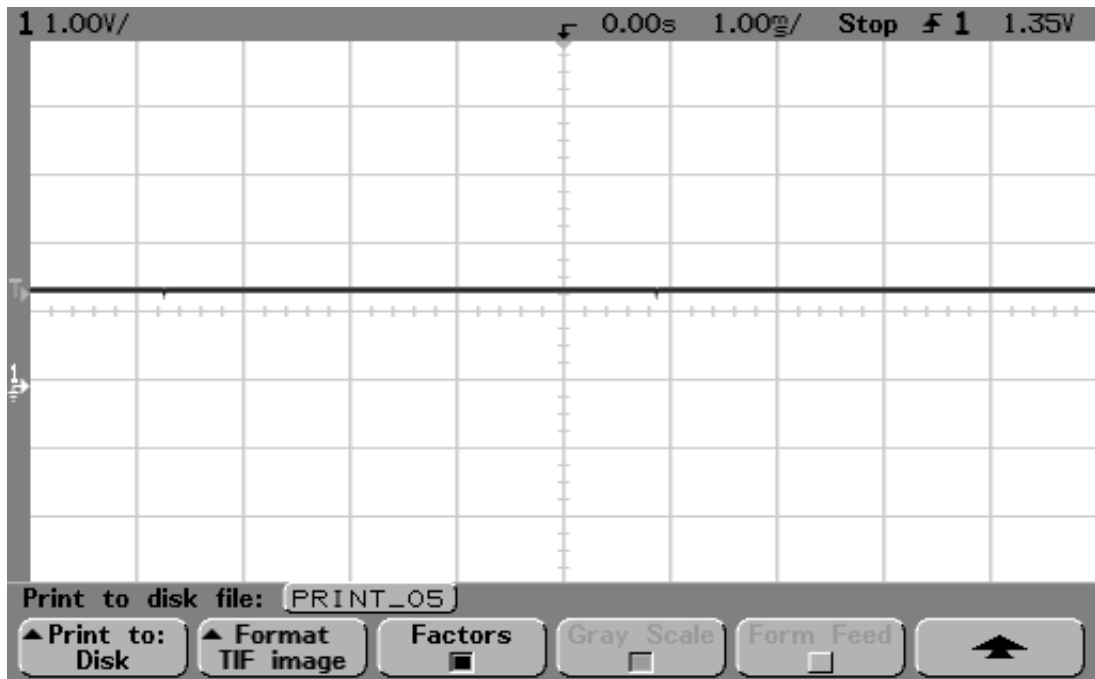
**Figure 18: 26MHz at G501 pin out**



**Figure 19: 26MHz RFCLK at R420/C420**



**Figure 20: 1800 Tx, channel 512, burst mode**



**Figure 21: 1900 Rx, channel 810, continuous mode**

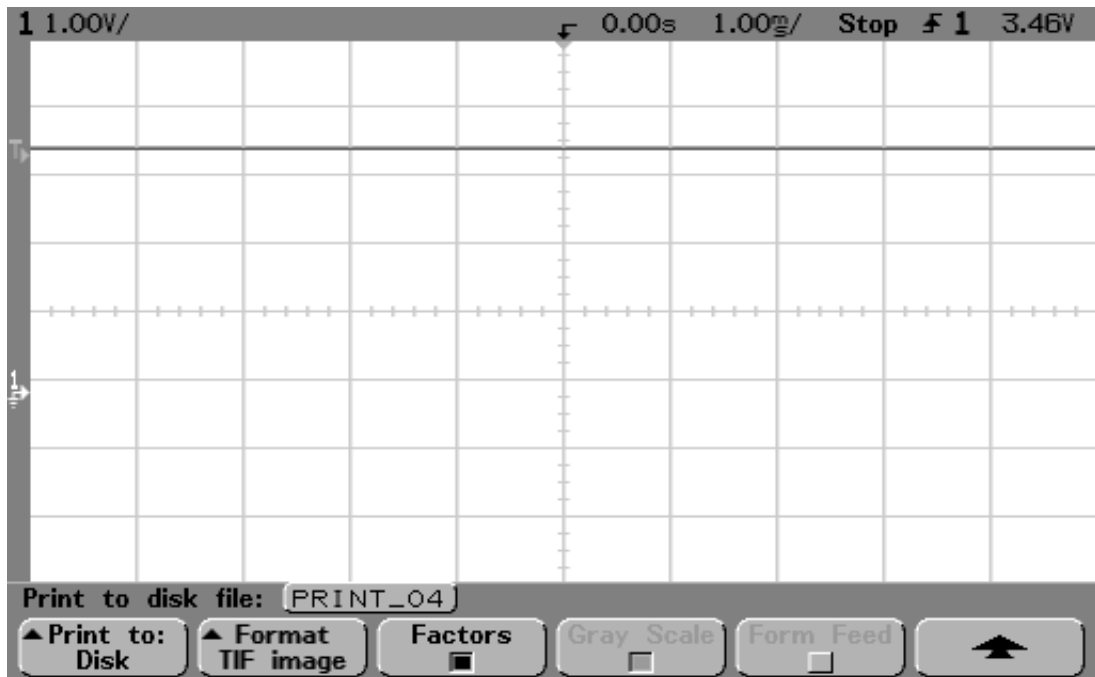
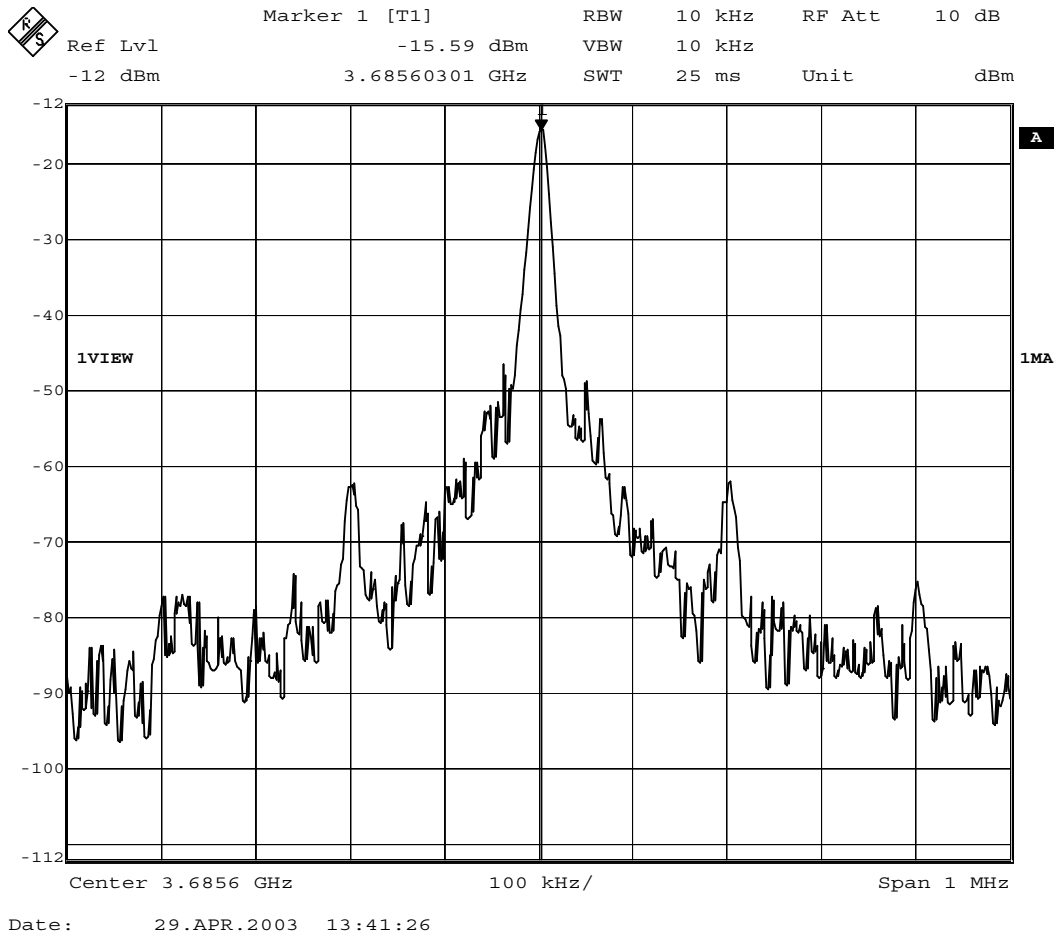


Figure 22: VCO output, 1800 band, ch700, Rx on, continuous output



**Frequency Lists**

**GSM850**

CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX
128	824.2	869.2	3296.8	3476.8	190	836.6	881.6	3346.4	3526.4
129	824.4	869.4	3297.6	3477.6	191	836.8	881.8	3347.2	3527.2
130	824.6	869.6	3298.4	3478.4	192	837.0	882.0	3348.0	3528.0
131	824.8	869.8	3299.2	3479.2	193	837.2	882.2	3348.8	3528.8
132	825.0	870.0	3300.0	3480.0	194	837.4	882.4	3349.6	3529.6
133	825.2	870.2	3300.8	3480.8	195	837.6	882.6	3350.4	3530.4
134	825.4	870.4	3301.6	3481.6	196	837.8	882.8	3351.2	3531.2
135	825.6	870.6	3302.4	3482.4	197	838.0	883.0	3352.0	3532.0
136	825.8	870.8	3303.2	3483.2	198	838.2	883.2	3352.8	3532.8
137	826.0	871.0	3304.0	3484.0	199	838.4	883.4	3353.6	3533.6
138	826.2	871.2	3304.8	3484.8	200	838.6	883.6	3354.4	3534.4
139	826.4	871.4	3305.6	3485.6	201	838.8	883.8	3355.2	3535.2
140	826.6	871.6	3306.4	3486.4	202	839.0	884.0	3356.0	3536.0
141	826.8	871.8	3307.2	3487.2	203	839.2	884.2	3356.8	3536.8
142	827.0	872.0	3308.0	3488.0	204	839.4	884.4	3357.6	3537.6
143	827.2	872.2	3308.8	3488.8	205	839.6	884.6	3358.4	3538.4
144	827.4	872.4	3309.6	3489.6	206	839.8	884.8	3359.2	3539.2
145	827.6	872.6	3310.4	3490.4	207	840.0	885.0	3360.0	3540.0
146	827.8	872.8	3311.2	3491.2	208	840.2	885.2	3360.8	3540.8
147	828.0	873.0	3312.0	3492.0	209	840.4	885.4	3361.6	3541.6
148	828.2	873.2	3312.8	3492.8	210	840.6	885.6	3362.4	3542.4
149	828.4	873.4	3313.6	3493.6	211	840.8	885.8	3363.2	3543.2
150	828.6	873.6	3314.4	3494.4	212	841.0	886.0	3364.0	3544.0
151	828.8	873.8	3315.2	3495.2	213	841.2	886.2	3364.8	3544.8
152	829.0	874.0	3316.0	3496.0	214	841.4	886.4	3365.6	3545.6
153	829.2	874.2	3316.8	3496.8	215	841.6	886.6	3366.4	3546.4
154	829.4	874.4	3317.6	3497.6	216	841.8	886.8	3367.2	3547.2
155	829.6	874.6	3318.4	3498.4	217	842.0	887.0	3368.0	3548.0
156	829.8	874.8	3319.2	3499.2	218	842.2	887.2	3368.8	3548.8
157	830.0	875.0	3320.0	3500.0	219	842.4	887.4	3369.6	3549.6
158	830.2	875.2	3320.8	3500.8	220	842.6	887.6	3370.4	3550.4
159	830.4	875.4	3321.6	3501.6	221	842.8	887.8	3371.2	3551.2
160	830.6	875.6	3322.4	3502.4	222	843.0	888.0	3372.0	3552.0
161	830.8	875.8	3323.2	3503.2	223	843.2	888.2	3372.8	3552.8
162	831.0	876.0	3324.0	3504.0	224	843.4	888.4	3373.6	3553.6
163	831.2	876.2	3324.8	3504.8	225	843.6	888.6	3374.4	3554.4
164	831.4	876.4	3325.6	3505.6	226	843.8	888.8	3375.2	3555.2
165	831.6	876.6	3326.4	3506.4	227	844.0	889.0	3376.0	3556.0
166	831.8	876.8	3327.2	3507.2	228	844.2	889.2	3376.8	3556.8
167	832.0	877.0	3328.0	3508.0	229	844.4	889.4	3377.6	3557.6
168	832.2	877.2	3328.8	3508.8	230	844.6	889.6	3378.4	3558.4
169	832.4	877.4	3329.6	3509.6	231	844.8	889.8	3379.2	3559.2
170	832.6	877.6	3330.4	3510.4	232	845.0	890.0	3380.0	3560.0
171	832.8	877.8	3331.2	3511.2	233	845.2	890.2	3380.8	3560.8
172	833.0	878.0	3332.0	3512.0	234	845.4	890.4	3381.6	3561.6
173	833.2	878.2	3332.8	3512.8	235	845.6	890.6	3382.4	3562.4
174	833.4	878.4	3333.6	3513.6	236	845.8	890.8	3383.2	3563.2
175	833.6	878.6	3334.4	3514.4	237	846.0	891.0	3384.0	3564.0
176	833.8	878.8	3335.2	3515.2	238	846.2	891.2	3384.8	3564.8
177	834.0	879.0	3336.0	3516.0	239	846.4	891.4	3385.6	3565.6
178	834.2	879.2	3336.8	3516.8	240	846.6	891.6	3386.4	3566.4
179	834.4	879.4	3337.6	3517.6	241	846.8	891.8	3387.2	3567.2
180	834.6	879.6	3338.4	3518.4	242	847.0	892.0	3388.0	3568.0
181	834.8	879.8	3339.2	3519.2	243	847.2	892.2	3388.8	3568.8
182	835.0	880.0	3340.0	3520.0	244	847.4	892.4	3389.6	3569.6
183	835.2	880.2	3340.8	3520.8	245	847.6	892.6	3390.4	3570.4
184	835.4	880.4	3341.6	3521.6	246	847.8	892.8	3391.2	3571.2
185	835.6	880.6	3342.4	3522.4	247	848.0	893.0	3392.0	3572.0
186	835.8	880.8	3343.2	3523.2	248	848.2	893.2	3392.8	3572.8
187	836.0	881.0	3344.0	3524.0	249	848.4	893.4	3393.6	3573.6
188	836.2	881.2	3344.8	3524.8	250	848.6	893.6	3394.4	3574.4
189	836.4	881.4	3345.6	3525.6	251	848.8	893.8	3395.2	3575.2



**GSM900 (including EGSM900)**

CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX
975	880.2	925.2	3520.8	3700.8	1	890.2	935.2	3560.8	3740.8	63	902.6	947.6	3610.4	3790.4
976	880.4	925.4	3521.6	3701.6	2	890.4	935.4	3561.6	3741.6	64	902.8	947.8	3611.2	3791.2
977	880.6	925.6	3522.4	3702.4	3	890.6	935.6	3562.4	3742.4	65	903.0	948.0	3612.0	3792.0
978	880.8	925.8	3523.2	3703.2	4	890.8	935.8	3563.2	3743.2	66	903.2	948.2	3612.8	3792.8
979	881.0	926.0	3524.0	3704.0	5	891.0	936.0	3564.0	3744.0	67	903.4	948.4	3613.6	3793.6
980	881.2	926.2	3524.8	3704.8	6	891.2	936.2	3564.8	3744.8	68	903.6	948.6	3614.4	3794.4
981	881.4	926.4	3525.6	3705.6	7	891.4	936.4	3565.6	3745.6	69	903.8	948.8	3615.2	3795.2
982	881.6	926.6	3526.4	3706.4	8	891.6	936.6	3566.4	3746.4	70	904.0	949.0	3616.0	3796.0
983	881.8	926.8	3527.2	3707.2	9	891.8	936.8	3567.2	3747.2	71	904.2	949.2	3616.8	3796.8
984	882.0	927.0	3528.0	3708.0	10	892.0	937.0	3568.0	3748.0	72	904.4	949.4	3617.6	3797.6
985	882.2	927.2	3528.8	3708.8	11	892.2	937.2	3568.8	3748.8	73	904.6	949.6	3618.4	3798.4
986	882.4	927.4	3529.6	3709.6	12	892.4	937.4	3569.6	3749.6	74	904.8	949.8	3619.2	3799.2
987	882.6	927.6	3530.4	3710.4	13	892.6	937.6	3570.4	3750.4	75	905.0	950.0	3620.0	3800.0
988	882.8	927.8	3531.2	3711.2	14	892.8	937.8	3571.2	3751.2	76	905.2	950.2	3620.8	3800.8
989	883.0	928.0	3532.0	3712.0	15	893.0	938.0	3572.0	3752.0	77	905.4	950.4	3621.6	3801.6
990	883.2	928.2	3532.8	3712.8	16	893.2	938.2	3572.8	3752.8	78	905.6	950.6	3622.4	3802.4
991	883.4	928.4	3533.6	3713.6	17	893.4	938.4	3573.6	3753.6	79	905.8	950.8	3623.2	3803.2
992	883.6	928.6	3534.4	3714.4	18	893.6	938.6	3574.4	3754.4	80	906.0	951.0	3624.0	3804.0
993	883.8	928.8	3535.2	3715.2	19	893.8	938.8	3575.2	3755.2	81	906.2	951.2	3624.8	3804.8
994	884.0	929.0	3536.0	3716.0	20	894.0	939.0	3576.0	3756.0	82	906.4	951.4	3625.6	3805.6
995	884.2	929.2	3536.8	3716.8	21	894.2	939.2	3576.8	3756.8	83	906.6	951.6	3626.4	3806.4
996	884.4	929.4	3537.6	3717.6	22	894.4	939.4	3577.6	3757.6	84	906.8	951.8	3627.2	3807.2
997	884.6	929.6	3538.4	3718.4	23	894.6	939.6	3578.4	3758.4	85	907.0	952.0	3628.0	3808.0
998	884.8	929.8	3539.2	3719.2	24	894.8	939.8	3579.2	3759.2	86	907.2	952.2	3628.8	3808.8
999	885.0	930.0	3540.0	3720.0	25	895.0	940.0	3580.0	3760.0	87	907.4	952.4	3629.6	3809.6
1000	885.2	930.2	3540.8	3720.8	26	895.2	940.2	3580.8	3760.8	88	907.6	952.6	3630.4	3810.4
1001	885.4	930.4	3541.6	3721.6	27	895.4	940.4	3581.6	3761.6	89	907.8	952.8	3631.2	3811.2
1002	885.6	930.6	3542.4	3722.4	28	895.6	940.6	3582.4	3762.4	90	908.0	953.0	3632.0	3812.0
1003	885.8	930.8	3543.2	3723.2	29	895.8	940.8	3583.2	3763.2	91	908.2	953.2	3632.8	3812.8
1004	886.0	931.0	3544.0	3724.0	30	896.0	941.0	3584.0	3764.0	92	908.4	953.4	3633.6	3813.6
1005	886.2	931.2	3544.8	3724.8	31	896.2	941.2	3584.8	3764.8	93	908.6	953.6	3634.4	3814.4
1006	886.4	931.4	3545.6	3725.6	32	896.4	941.4	3585.6	3765.6	94	908.8	953.8	3635.2	3815.2
1007	886.6	931.6	3546.4	3726.4	33	896.6	941.6	3586.4	3766.4	95	909.0	954.0	3636.0	3816.0
1008	886.8	931.8	3547.2	3727.2	34	896.8	941.8	3587.2	3767.2	96	909.2	954.2	3636.8	3816.8
1009	887.0	932.0	3548.0	3728.0	35	897.0	942.0	3588.0	3768.0	97	909.4	954.4	3637.6	3817.6
1010	887.2	932.2	3548.8	3728.8	36	897.2	942.2	3588.8	3768.8	98	909.6	954.6	3638.4	3818.4
1011	887.4	932.4	3549.6	3729.6	37	897.4	942.4	3589.6	3769.6	99	909.8	954.8	3639.2	3819.2
1012	887.6	932.6	3550.4	3730.4	38	897.6	942.6	3590.4	3770.4	100	910.0	955.0	3640.0	3820.0
1013	887.8	932.8	3551.2	3731.2	39	897.8	942.8	3591.2	3771.2	101	910.2	955.2	3640.8	3820.8
1014	888.0	933.0	3552.0	3732.0	40	898.0	943.0	3592.0	3772.0	102	910.4	955.4	3641.6	3821.6
1015	888.2	933.2	3552.8	3732.8	41	898.2	943.2	3592.8	3772.8	103	910.6	955.6	3642.4	3822.4
1016	888.4	933.4	3553.6	3733.6	42	898.4	943.4	3593.6	3773.6	104	910.8	955.8	3643.2	3823.2
1017	888.6	933.6	3554.4	3734.4	43	898.6	943.6	3594.4	3774.4	105	911.0	956.0	3644.0	3824.0
1018	888.8	933.8	3555.2	3735.2	44	898.8	943.8	3595.2	3775.2	106	911.2	956.2	3644.8	3824.8
1019	889.0	934.0	3556.0	3736.0	45	899.0	944.0	3596.0	3776.0	107	911.4	956.4	3645.6	3825.6
1020	889.2	934.2	3556.8	3736.8	46	899.2	944.2	3596.8	3776.8	108	911.6	956.6	3646.4	3826.4
1021	889.4	934.4	3557.6	3737.6	47	899.4	944.4	3597.6	3777.6	109	911.8	956.8	3647.2	3827.2
1022	889.6	934.6	3558.4	3738.4	48	899.6	944.6	3598.4	3778.4	110	912.0	957.0	3648.0	3828.0
1023	889.8	934.8	3559.2	3739.2	49	899.8	944.8	3599.2	3779.2	111	912.2	957.2	3648.8	3828.8
0	890.0	935.0	3560.0	3740.0	50	900.0	945.0	3600.0	3780.0	112	912.4	957.4	3649.6	3829.6
					51	900.2	945.2	3600.8	3780.8	113	912.6	957.6	3650.4	3830.4
					52	900.4	945.4	3601.6	3781.6	114	912.8	957.8	3651.2	3831.2
					53	900.6	945.6	3602.4	3782.4	115	913.0	958.0	3652.0	3832.0
					54	900.8	945.8	3603.2	3783.2	116	913.2	958.2	3652.8	3832.8
					55	901.0	946.0	3604.0	3784.0	117	913.4	958.4	3653.6	3833.6
					56	901.2	946.2	3604.8	3784.8	118	913.6	958.6	3654.4	3834.4
					57	901.4	946.4	3605.6	3785.6	119	913.8	958.8	3655.2	3835.2
					58	901.6	946.6	3606.4	3786.4	120	914.0	959.0	3656.0	3836.0
					59	901.8	946.8	3607.2	3787.2	121	914.2	959.2	3656.8	3836.8
					60	902.0	947.0	3608.0	3788.0	122	914.4	959.4	3657.6	3837.6
					61	902.2	947.2	3608.8	3788.8	123	914.6	959.6	3658.4	3838.4
					62	902.4	947.4	3609.6	3789.6	124	914.8	959.8	3659.2	3839.2



## GSM1900

CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX	CH	TX	RX	VCO TX	VCO RX
512	1850.2	1930.2	3700.4	3860.4	606	1869.0	1949.0	3738.0	3898.0	700	1887.8	1967.8	3775.6	3935.6	794	1906.6	1986.6	3813.2	3973.2
513	1850.4	1930.4	3700.8	3860.8	607	1869.2	1949.2	3738.4	3898.4	701	1888.0	1968.0	3776.0	3936.0	795	1906.8	1986.8	3813.6	3973.6
514	1850.6	1930.6	3701.2	3861.2	608	1869.4	1949.4	3738.8	3898.8	702	1888.2	1968.2	3776.4	3936.4	796	1907.0	1987.0	3814.0	3974.0
515	1850.8	1930.8	3701.6	3861.6	609	1869.6	1949.6	3739.2	3899.2	703	1888.4	1968.4	3776.8	3936.8	797	1907.2	1987.2	3814.4	3974.4
516	1851.0	1931.0	3702.0	3862.0	610	1869.8	1949.8	3739.6	3899.6	704	1888.6	1968.6	3777.2	3937.2	798	1907.4	1987.4	3814.8	3974.8
517	1851.2	1931.2	3702.4	3862.4	611	1870.0	1950.0	3740.0	3900.0	705	1888.8	1968.8	3777.6	3937.6	799	1907.6	1987.6	3815.2	3975.2
518	1851.4	1931.4	3702.8	3862.8	612	1870.2	1950.2	3740.4	3900.4	706	1889.0	1969.0	3778.0	3938.0	800	1907.8	1987.8	3815.6	3975.6
519	1851.6	1931.6	3703.2	3863.2	613	1870.4	1950.4	3740.8	3900.8	707	1889.2	1969.2	3778.4	3938.4	801	1908.0	1988.0	3816.0	3976.0
520	1851.8	1931.8	3703.6	3863.6	614	1870.6	1950.6	3741.2	3901.2	708	1889.4	1969.4	3778.8	3938.8	802	1908.2	1988.2	3816.4	3976.4
521	1852.0	1932.0	3704.0	3864.0	615	1870.8	1950.8	3741.6	3901.6	709	1889.6	1969.6	3779.2	3939.2	803	1908.4	1988.4	3816.8	3976.8
522	1852.2	1932.2	3704.4	3864.4	616	1871.0	1951.0	3742.0	3902.0	710	1889.8	1969.8	3779.6	3939.6	804	1908.6	1988.6	3817.2	3977.2
523	1852.4	1932.4	3704.8	3864.8	617	1871.2	1951.2	3742.4	3902.4	711	1890.0	1970.0	3780.0	3940.0	805	1908.8	1988.8	3817.6	3977.6
524	1852.6	1932.6	3705.2	3865.2	618	1871.4	1951.4	3742.8	3902.8	712	1890.2	1970.2	3780.4	3940.4	806	1909.0	1989.0	3818.0	3978.0
525	1852.8	1932.8	3705.6	3865.6	619	1871.6	1951.6	3743.2	3903.2	713	1890.4	1970.4	3780.8	3940.8	807	1909.2	1989.2	3818.4	3978.4
526	1853.0	1933.0	3706.0	3866.0	620	1871.8	1951.8	3743.6	3903.6	714	1890.6	1970.6	3781.2	3941.2	808	1909.4	1989.4	3818.8	3978.8
527	1853.2	1933.2	3706.4	3866.4	621	1872.0	1952.0	3744.0	3904.0	715	1890.8	1970.8	3781.6	3941.6	809	1909.6	1989.6	3819.2	3979.2
528	1853.4	1933.4	3706.8	3866.8	622	1872.2	1952.2	3744.4	3904.4	716	1891.0	1971.0	3782.0	3942.0	810	1909.8	1989.8	3819.6	3979.6
529	1853.6	1933.6	3707.2	3867.2	623	1872.4	1952.4	3744.8	3904.8	717	1891.2	1971.2	3782.4	3942.4					
530	1853.8	1933.8	3707.6	3867.6	624	1872.6	1952.6	3745.2	3905.2	718	1891.4	1971.4	3782.8	3942.8					
531	1854.0	1934.0	3708.0	3868.0	625	1872.8	1952.8	3745.6	3905.6	719	1891.6	1971.6	3783.2	3943.2					
532	1854.2	1934.2	3708.4	3868.4	626	1873.0	1953.0	3746.0	3906.0	720	1891.8	1971.8	3783.6	3943.6					
533	1854.4	1934.4	3708.8	3868.8	627	1873.2	1953.2	3746.4	3906.4	721	1892.0	1972.0	3784.0	3944.0					
534	1854.6	1934.6	3709.2	3869.2	628	1873.4	1953.4	3746.8	3906.8	722	1892.2	1972.2	3784.4	3944.4					
535	1854.8	1934.8	3709.6	3869.6	629	1873.6	1953.6	3747.2	3907.2	723	1892.4	1972.4	3784.8	3944.8					
536	1855.0	1935.0	3710.0	3870.0	630	1873.8	1953.8	3747.6	3907.6	724	1892.6	1972.6	3785.2	3945.2					
537	1855.2	1935.2	3710.4	3870.4	631	1874.0	1954.0	3748.0	3908.0	725	1892.8	1972.8	3785.6	3945.6					
538	1855.4	1935.4	3710.8	3870.8	632	1874.2	1954.2	3748.4	3908.4	726	1893.0	1973.0	3786.0	3946.0					
539	1855.6	1935.6	3711.2	3871.2	633	1874.4	1954.4	3748.8	3908.8	727	1893.2	1973.2	3786.4	3946.4					
540	1855.8	1935.8	3711.6	3871.6	634	1874.6	1954.6	3749.2	3909.2	728	1893.4	1973.4	3786.8	3946.8					
541	1856.0	1936.0	3712.0	3872.0	635	1874.8	1954.8	3749.6	3909.6	729	1893.6	1973.6	3787.2	3947.2					
542	1856.2	1936.2	3712.4	3872.4	636	1875.0	1955.0	3750.0	3910.0	730	1893.8	1973.8	3787.6	3947.6					
543	1856.4	1936.4	3712.8	3872.8	637	1875.2	1955.2	3750.4	3910.4	731	1894.0	1974.0	3788.0	3948.0					
544	1856.6	1936.6	3713.2	3873.2	638	1875.4	1955.4	3750.8	3910.8	732	1894.2	1974.2	3788.4	3948.4					
545	1856.8	1936.8	3713.6	3873.6	639	1875.6	1955.6	3751.2	3911.2	733	1894.4	1974.4	3788.8	3948.8					
546	1857.0	1937.0	3714.0	3874.0	640	1875.8	1955.8	3751.6	3911.6	734	1894.6	1974.6	3789.2	3949.2					
547	1857.2	1937.2	3714.4	3874.4	641	1876.0	1956.0	3752.0	3912.0	735	1894.8	1974.8	3789.6	3949.6					
548	1857.4	1937.4	3714.8	3874.8	642	1876.2	1956.2	3752.4	3912.4	736	1895.0	1975.0	3790.0	3950.0					
549	1857.6	1937.6	3715.2	3875.2	643	1876.4	1956.4	3752.8	3912.8	737	1895.2	1975.2	3790.4	3950.4					
550	1857.8	1937.8	3715.6	3875.6	644	1876.6	1956.6	3753.2	3913.2	738	1895.4	1975.4	3790.8	3950.8					
551	1858.0	1938.0	3716.0	3876.0	645	1876.8	1956.8	3753.6	3913.6	739	1895.6	1975.6	3791.2	3951.2					
552	1858.2	1938.2	3716.4	3876.4	646	1877.0	1957.0	3754.0	3914.0	740	1895.8	1975.8	3791.6	3951.6					
553	1858.4	1938.4	3716.8	3876.8	647	1877.2	1957.2	3754.4	3914.4	741	1896.0	1976.0	3792.0	3952.0					
554	1858.6	1938.6	3717.2	3877.2	648	1877.4	1957.4	3754.8	3914.8	742	1896.2	1976.2	3792.4	3952.4					
555	1858.8	1938.8	3717.6	3877.6	649	1877.6	1957.6	3755.2	3915.2	743	1896.4	1976.4	3792.8	3952.8					
556	1859.0	1939.0	3718.0	3878.0	650	1877.8	1957.8	3755.6	3915.6	744	1896.6	1976.6	3793.2	3953.2					
557	1859.2	1939.2	3718.4	3878.4	651	1878.0	1958.0	3756.0	3916.0	745	1896.8	1976.8	3793.6	3953.6					
558	1859.4	1939.4	3718.8	3878.8	652	1878.2	1958.2	3756.4	3916.4	746	1897.0	1977.0	3794.0	3954.0					
559	1859.6	1939.6	3719.2	3879.2	653	1878.4	1958.4	3756.8	3916.8	747	1897.2	1977.2	3794.4	3954.4					
560	1859.8	1939.8	3719.6	3879.6	654	1878.6	1958.6	3757.2	3917.2	748	1897.4	1977.4	3794.8	3954.8					
561	1860.0	1940.0	3720.0	3880.0	655	1878.8	1958.8	3757.6	3917.6	749	1897.6	1977.6	3795.2	3955.2					
562	1860.2	1940.2	3720.4	3880.4	656	1879.0	1959.0	3758.0	3918.0	750	1897.8	1977.8	3795.6	3955.6					
563	1860.4	1940.4	3720.8	3880.8	657	1879.2	1959.2	3758.4	3918.4	751	1898.0	1978.0	3796.0	3956.0					
564	1860.6	1940.6	3721.2	3881.2	658	1879.4	1959.4	3758.8	3918.8	752	1898.2	1978.2	3796.4	3956.4					
565	1860.8	1940.8	3721.6	3881.6	659	1879.6	1959.6	3759.2	3919.2	753	1898.4	1978.4	3796.8	3956.8					
566	1861.0	1941.0	3722.0	3882.0	660	1879.8	1959.8	3759.6	3919.6	754	1898.6	1978.6	3797.2	3957.2					
567	1861.2	1941.2	3722.4	3882.4	661	1880.0	1960.0	3760.0	3920.0	755	1898.8	1978.8	3797.6	3957.6					
568	1861.4	1941.4	3722.8	3882.8	662	1880.2	1960.2	3760.4	3920.4	756	1899.0	1979.0	3798.0	3958.0					
569	1861.6	1941.6	3723.2	3883.2	663	1880.4	1960.4	3760.8	3920.8	757	1899.2	1979.2	3798.4	3958.4					
570	1861.8	1941.8	3723.6	3883.6	664	1880.6	1960.6	3761.2	3921.2	758	1899.4	1979.4	3798.8	3958.8					

### ■ RF tunings after repairs

The following tunings have to be performed after repairs:

- Repairs in the Tx part require "Tx Power Level Tuning".
- When component replacements around the modulator area (RF path from UEM via RF ASIC to RF PA) have been done, "Tx IQ Tuning" is additionally required.
- In general Rx repairs, the front-end always requires "Rx Calibration" and "Rx Band Filter Calibration" for all three bands.
- Repairs in the PLL circuit always require "Rx Calibration" of the low band.
- If the RF ASIC is replaced, all calibrations mentioned above have to be done.

Refer to Chapter 3, Service Software Instructions, for instructions on the above-mentioned tunings.

## WLAN RF Description

WLAN RF has functionality required for IEEE802.11b 2.4 GHz high-rate WLAN. The radio is half-duplex with no frequency duplex. Transmission and receiving is on the same frequency.

Transmission times are determined by running a distributed medium access control protocol leaning on clear channel assessment and back-off procedures. The protocol is known as CSMA/CA, Carrier Sense Multiple Access / Collision Avoidance.

EMC leakage is prevented by using a metal can. Heat generated by the circuitry is conducted out via the PWB ground planes and a metallized shield.

**Table 12: General transceiver characteristics**

Parameter	Value
Frequency range	2412 – 2462 MHz (US bands) 2412 – 2472 MHz (EU bands)
Channel spacing	5 MHz
Number of channels	11 channels in US 13 channels in EU 13 channels in France
Frequency accuracy	± 25 ppm
Modulation	11 Msymbols/s BPSK/QPSK
Data rates	1 Mb/s BPSK Barker spreading 2 Mb/s QPSK Barker spreading 5.5 Mb/s and 11 Mb/s QPSK and CCK coding

**RF operating modes**

The MAX2821 has four primary modes of operation: shutdown, standby, receive active and transmit active. The modes are controlled with RF\_ENA, TX\_ENA and RX\_ENA signals.

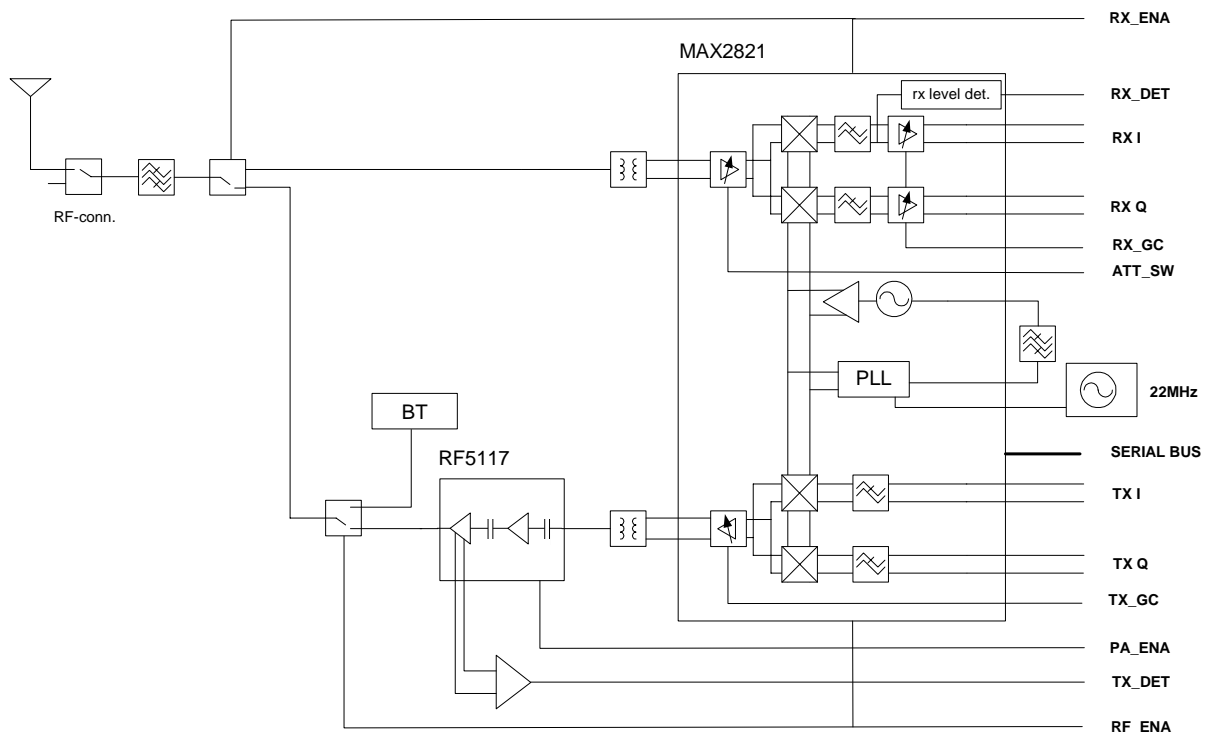
**Table 13: RF operating modes**

Mode	/SHDN	Tx	Rx	Note
Shutdown	0	X	X	
Stand-by	1	0	0	PLL on
Receive	1	0	1	
Transmit	1	1	0	

**Transmitter**

The RF block diagram is shown in the figure below:

**Figure 23: WLAN RF block diagram.**



The transmitter section of MAX2821 contains integrated baseband filter, IQ-modulator and a driver amplifier with a variable output power. Balanced output of MAX2821 is converted to single-ended with ceramic balun. The PA RF5117 amplifies the signal to the desired output level. Decreasing or increasing of the transmit power is by applying the output signal from DAC (TX\_GC) to the driver amplifier VGA. This way the Tx output power level is constant regardless of process or temperature variations. The accuracy of the detector is  $\pm 1$  dB. TX\_GC setting is updated to DAC output only at the start of the transmission. The signal goes after the PA to the Bluetooth selection switch and from there to Tx/Rx switch and the RF band pass filter. The RF filter attenuates the transmitter wideband noise to a level where it does not interfere GSM re-

ceiver. The transmitter harmonics are attenuated at the RF filter to a required level. The Tx/Rx switch, BT/WLAN switch, RF filter, RF test connector and antenna are common to BT and WLAN in RA-2/3.

**Table 14: Transmitter characteristics**

Parameter	Value
Typical output power (mean power)	17.5 dBm (conducted), Maximum output power 100 mW (EIRP)
Min output power (mean power)	3 dBm
Output spectrum	ACPR1 _ -33 dBc, ACPR2 _ -53 dBc
Modulation accuracy	<35%
Carrier Suppression	>15 dBc

### Receiver

The receiver is a direct conversion receiver based on a single chip RFIC. The received input signal is filtered with a ceramic band pass filter after which the Tx/Rx switch selects the receiver branch..

**Table 15: Receiver characteristics**

Parameter	Value
Typical 3 dB bandwidth	7.5 MHz (I and Q channels)
Sensitivity, 2Mbps (1024 byte frame)	-90 dBm
Sensitivity, 11Mbps (1024 byte frame)	-85 dBm
Max. Rx voltage gain (from antenna to Rx ADC)	102 dB
Typical receiver output level	500 mVp-p
Typical AGC dynamic range	100 dB
Usable input dynamic range	-10 dBm...-92 dBm
RF gain step	30 dB, typical

### Synthesizer

The PLL synthesizer with VCO is integrated into RFIC, only the loop filter is needed outside the RFIC.

### Antenna

Antenna is located in the corner of the engine PWB. Antenna interface is single ended 50 W.

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